



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

### Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

### About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

MA

713

A3

865-6 to 1874-5

F10

B

1,019,579

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN



3 9015 03459 1340



# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

## BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1865-6 to 1874-5,

(as far as the Particulars can be stated,)

COMPILED from OFFICIAL RECORDS and PAPERS presented to  
PARLIAMENT.

TENTH NUMBER.

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

---



L O N D O N :

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.  
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1876.

[C.—1626.] Price 7d.

## C O N T E N T S.

No. of Tables.

1  
to  
18. } AREA AND  
POPULATION.

19  
to  
25. } REVENUE AND  
EXPENDITURE.  
DEBT AND  
OBLIGATIONS.  
CASH BALANCES,  
&c.

26  
to  
32. } SHIPPING.

33  
and  
34. } IMPORTS AND  
EXPORTS.

	Page
Of British India, exclusive of the Native States -	1
with estimate for the Native States and Foreign Possessions	1
Of Territory under the direct Administration of the Government of India	2
Lieutenant Governor of Bengal -	3
Chief Commissioner of Assam -	4
Lieutenant Governor of the North-west Provinces	5
Chief Commissioner of Oudh -	6
Lieutenant Governor of the Punjab -	7
Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces	8
British Burma -	9
Governor of Madras -	10
Bombay -	11
British India. Number of Towns and Villages, classified according to Population	12
Population classified according to Occupations -	13
Religious Denominations	14
Adult Male Population, classified according to Occupation	15
Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay. Population according to Sex and Religion	16
Population of 44 largest Towns -	17
Gross Revenue and Expenditure of British India, Amount thereof, with Surplus or Deficiency of Income in each Presidency or Province in India, and in England, Amount thereof	18
Revenue and Receipt, Amount thereof from the various Sources -	19
Expenditure, Amount of the various heads thereof -	20
Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, Amount thereof	21
Cash Balances at Treasuries and Agencies, in India and in England, at the End of each Year	22
Provincial and Local Receipts and Expenditure -	23
Total Entered and Cleared, Number and Tonnage of Vessels -	24
Total Entered, Number and Tonnage of Vessels, distinguishing those engaged in Foreign and Coasting Trades	25
Total Cleared, ditto ditto ditto	26
Engaged in Foreign Trade. Entered: Number, Tonnage, and Nationality of Vessels	27
Cleared: ditto ditto	28
Entered: Number and Tonnage of Vessels, and Countries whence arrived	29
Cleared: ditto whither departed	30
Total Merchandise and Treasure, from and to Foreign Countries, by Sea, Total Value thereof	31
on Private Account Value thereof	32

No. of Tables.		Page
35 to 38.	IMPORTS.	<i>Private Merchandise and Treasure, into each Presidency or Province, by Sea, Value thereof</i> 37 <i>into British India, by Sea,</i> <i>Total Value thereof, and Countries whence Imported</i> 38 <i>Principal Articles, Value thereof -</i> - - - - 40 <i>Quantities thereof</i> - - - - 42
39 and 40.	GOVERNMENT STORES, &c.	<i>Stores and Treasure, Imported and Exported, Value thereof</i> - 44 <i>Stores Imported, Quantities and Value thereof</i> - - 44
41 to 44.	EXPORTS.	<i>Private Merchandise and Treasure Exported from each Presidency or Province, Value thereof</i> 45 <i>British India, Value thereof, and Countries whither Exported</i> 46 <i>Principal Articles Exported to Foreign Countries, Value thereof -</i> - - 48 <i>Quantities thereof</i> - - - - 50
45 to 48.	GOLD AND SILVER.	<i>Imports into British India, Value thereof</i> - - - - 52 <i>Exports from British India, Value thereof</i> - - - - 54 <i>Imports into each Presidency or Province, Value thereof</i> - - - - 56 <i>Exports from each Presidency or Province, Value thereof</i> - - - - 57
49.	CUSTOMS TARIFF.	Rates of <i>Duty</i> on Imports and Exports, 1867 to 1875 - - - - 58
50.	COINAGE.	<i>Amount of Gold, Silver, and Copper Moneys Coined at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay</i> - - - - 61
51 to 54.	PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.	<i>Notes Issued, Received, and Cancelled, Number and Value thereof</i> 62 <i>Notes in Circulation in each Circle, Average Value thereof</i> - - 62 <i>Note Circulation and Reserves, Respective Average Amounts thereof</i> - - 63 <i>Receipts and Disbursements</i> - - - - 63
55.	EMIGRANTS.	<i>Number thereof from each Presidency to various Destinations</i> - - - - 64
56 to 65.	GUARANTEED AND STATE RAILWAYS.	<i>Length of Line open on each</i> - - - - 65 <i>Mean Mileage open on each</i> - - - - 66 <i>Passengers Conveyed on each, Number thereof</i> - - - - 67 <i>Goods and Minerals Conveyed on each, Number of Tons thereof</i> - - - - 68 <i>Gross Receipts of each</i> - - - - 69 <i>Gross Expenses of each</i> - - - - 70 <i>Net Earnings of each</i> - - - - 71 <i>Per-cent-age of Expenses to Receipts of each</i> - - - - 72 <i>Capital Outlay on each</i> - - - - 73 <i>Persons Killed and Injured on each, Number thereof</i> - - - - 75 <i>Ordinary Expenditure in each Presidency or Province</i> - - - - 76 <i>Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure</i> - - - - 78
66 and 67.	PUBLIC WORKS.	<i>Length, Offices, Messages, Receipts, and Expenditure</i> - - - - 82
68.	TELEGRAPHHS.	<i>Principal Statistics</i> - - - - 83 <i>Letters, &amp;c., Number thereof, Received for Delivery in each Presidency or Province</i> - - - - 83 <i>distinguishing Paid and Unpaid Newspapers, Book</i> <i>packets, &amp;c., in each Presidency or Province</i> - - - - 85
69 to 76.	POST OFFICE.	<i>Revenue and Expenditure -</i> - - - - 87 <i>Revenue and Charges Proper, in each Presidency or Province</i> - - - - 88 <i>of Non-postal Branches, in each Presidency or Province</i> - - - - 89 <i>Length of Railways, Roads, &amp;c. over which the Mails were conveyed, and Modes of Conveyance, in each Presidency or Province</i> - - - - 90

of Tables.		Pgs
7 10 12.	ARMY.	
		<i>Established Strength in 1874-5 - - - - -</i>
		<i>European Troops, Ages, and Deaths at each Age - - - - -</i>
		<i>Proportion of Strength to Deaths - - - - -</i>
		<i>Average Strength, and Number of Invalids - - - - -</i>
		<i>Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England - - - - -</i>
		<i>of British India, Details thereof - - - - -</i>
83 and 84.	EDUCATION.	
		<i>Results of University Examinations - - - - -</i>
		<i>Number of Schools and Colleges, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province - - - - -</i>

# STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of India:	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India :							
Ajmere	2,754	1	1	91,199	316,580	116	May 1, 1872
Berar	17,624	2	6	465,760	2,231,065	127	Nov. 7, 1867
Mysore	28,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	Nov. 14, 1871
Coorg	2,900	1	6	22,900	168,312	94	Nov. 14, 1871
Governors :							
Madras	124,499	-	21	5,887,994	30,908,909	243	Nov. 15, 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	124,403	4	24	3,277,679	16,346,306	131	Feb. 21, 1872
Lieutenant-Governors :							
Bengal	185,985	10	44	10,481,133	60,585,324	382†	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-West Provinces	81,403	7	36	6,358,998	30,781,204	378	Jan. 18, 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168	Jan. 10, 1868
Chief Commissioners :							
North	23,992	4	12	2,488,006	11,920,238	468	Feb. 1, 1869
Central Provinces	84,963	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,019	97	Jan. 25, 1873
British Burma	88,566	3	16	636,483	2,747,148	31	Aug. 16, 1872
Assam	63,866	1	13	670,078	4,138,019	99†	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total British Administration	897,004	504	236	37,041,259	186,612,338	211	

\* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; the proportion of population is here calculated on the revised area.

† The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

‡ Excluding Madras, where the districts are not arranged in divisions.

§ The results of the Census of 1871 are not yet known.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, with estimate for the NATIVE STATES and FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.

Provinces,	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	
Government of India:					
Ajmere	2,754	316,490	—	—	2,754
Berar	17,624	2,321,665	—	—	17,624
Mysore*	29,325	5,085,412	—	—	29,325
Cong	2,000	168,313	—	—	2,000
Central India and Bundelkund†	—	—	88,758	8,860,471	88,758
Rajputana	—	—	128,196	9,265,167	128,196
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000
Mymenpoor	168,695	60,936,624	7,484	126,000	126,000
Bengal	53,816	4,132,019†	83,986	2,377,945	62,867,467
Assam	81,408	30,781,904	—	—	63,856
North-West Provinces	—	11,280,933	6,311	1,061,810	82,714
Oudh	—	53,982	—	—	52,982
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	115,887	5,667,778	220,262
Central Provinces	—	8,201,519	23,854	1,945,710	23,797
British Burma	88,036	2,747,148	—	—	88,556
Madras	184,496	30,208,009	23,280	4,754,235	24,959,244
Bombay	124,463	16,349,206	72,209	8,840,108	196,671
Total for British India	897,004	189,613,288	588,315	50,525,457	1,486,319
French Possessions	—	—	—	—	198
Portuguese Possessions	—	—	—	—	1,010
Total of all India	—	—	—	—	1,488,125

\* Temporarily under British administration.

† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.  
‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lachimpur Hills.

\$16,590

2,251,565

5,055,412

168,313

8,860,471

9,265,167

128,196

9,000,000

126,000

62,867,467

4,132,019†

31,873,014

11,290,283

23,797

88,556

24,959,244

26,188,309

240,798,198

**No. 3.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the direct Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.**

## **AREA AND POPULATION.**

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.							NATIVE STATES.			
Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.		
Ajmere	-	Ajmere and Mhairvarra	2,754	316,590	Central India and Bundelcund.	Brought forward	51,708	7,771,879		
Barar*	West Barar	Atola Basim Buldans (Formerly Melkurt) Oonrawattee	2,641 2,686 3,768 2,767	646,134 353,496 407,276	Gwalior Indore Bhopal Rewah Dhar Devras	- - - - -	33,119 8,076 8,200 13,000 3,550	2,600,000 635,450 789,200 2,035,000 150,000		
	East Barar	Woon Elliootpoor (including Malifat)	4,135 9,633	477,361 344,388	Western Malwa Agency Bundelcund Agency Bhopal Agency Bhilsawar or Bheel Agency Gonna Agency - Deputy Bheel Agency Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs	- - - - -	2,928 2,009 2,576 241,900 2,928 2,009	121,809 238,678 241,900 1,687 1,290		
		Total Barar	17,624	2,321,585					4,430‡	157,634‡
Coorg	-	Mercara Padinalkund Yedenalknad Klegatnud Natajapattna Yelusavrasime	265 472 313 504 531 116	32,133 32,350 31,104 27,758 26,169 18,839	§ Total Central India Hyderabad (excluding Berar) Munnipoor Rajpookana	- - - - -	88,758 80,000 7,984	8,380,571 9,000,000 198,000		
		Total Coorg	2,000	168,513	Oodeypoor or Meywar Jaypoor Jodhpur or Marwar Kohli Bikaner Boondee Kerowlee Bharipoor Tonk Kisshenghur Uwar Dholpoor Jaypalnare Jhallaوار Patalgarh Barswars Seron Dongerpoor Shahpoora	- - - - -	11,614 15,250 35,970 5,000 24,000 2,800 1,870 1,974 2,750 2,750 168,000 8,094 1,680 12,250 3,500 1,460 1,560 3,200 1,000 400	1,161,400 1,985,000 2,000,000 460,000 300,000 224,000 154,080 745,710 398,000 106,000 778,658 198,841 75,000 226,000 160,000 160,000 88,000 175,000 36,000		
					Total Rajpootans Total Native States Grand Total			188,196 307,446 346,151	9,361,607 267,963,178 345,230,057	
					Total under direct British Administration	51,708	7,771,879			

\* Temporarily under British Administration.

According to the latest information from Indiana, the total area of Myosore is 90,325 square miles; but the detailed statement only shows a total of 27,077 square miles. A. T. Reinhard's minute states for which there is no confirmation.

**t**: These figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

### No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL.

#### UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Burdwan	Burdwan Bancoorah Beerbhoom Midnapoor Hoogly (with Howrah)	3,523 1,346 1,344 5,062 1,424	2,084,745 522,772 695,921 2,540,963 1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta) Nuddea Jessore Sunderbuns	2,796 3,421 3,658 5,341	2,657,648 1,812,795 2,075,021 Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.
Rajshahye	Moorshedabad Dinagepoor Maldah Rajshahye Bungpoor Bogra Pubna	2,578 4,126 1,513 2,234 3,476 1,601 1,966	1,353,626 1,501,924 676,426 1,810,729 2,146,973 689,467 1,911,594
Cooch Behar	Darjeeling Julpigoree	1,234 2,906	94,712 418,665
Dacca	Dacca Furreedpoor Backergunge Mymensing	2,897 1,496 4,035 6,233	1,852,993 1,012,589 2,377,483 2,346,917
Chittagong	Chittagong Noakhally Tipperah Hill Tracts	2,408 1,557 2,655 6,382	1,127,408 713,934 1,533,981 69,807
Patna	Patna Gya Shahabad Durbhangha (East Tirhoot) Mozufferpoor (West Tirhoot) Serun Chumparun	2,101 4,718 4,386 3,374 2,969 2,854 3,631	1,550,638 1,949,750 1,723,974 2,196,324 2,188,382 2,063,840 1,440,815
Bhaugulpoor	Monghyr Bhaugulpoor Purneah Sonthal Pergunnahs	3,913 4,327 4,957 5,488	1,812,986 1,822,290 1,714,795 1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack* Pooree Balasore	4,175 2,473 2,068	1,822,584 769,674 770,238
Chota Nagpoor	Hazareebagh Lohardugga Singbham Maunbham	7,021 12,044 4,503 4,914	771,875 1,227,123 415,023 995,570
Total under direct British Administration.		158,595	60,595,524

#### NATIVE STATES.

Sikkim	2,550	50,000
Cooch Behar	1,307	552,565
Hill Tipperah	3,867	35,262
Chota Nagpoor Mehals	16,025	496,607
Cuttack Mehals	15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States	38,936	2,271,943
Grand Total	197,581	62,857,467

\* Including the two lapsed estates of Ungool and Bankee.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

5

No. 5.—**AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.**

**UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.**

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Sylhet - - - -	5,383	1,719,339
Cachar - - - -	1,285	205,027
Cachar Hills - - - -	3,715	No Census taken.
Kamroop - - - -	3,631	561,681
Durrung - - - -	3,413	236,000
Nowgong - - - -	3,648	256,390
Seesbaugor - - - -	2,413	296,589
Luckimpoor - - - -	3,145	121,287
Luckimpoor Hills - - - -	8,343	No Census taken.
Naga Hills - - - -	4,900	68,918
Cossya and Jyntea Hills - - - -	6,157	141,838
Goalpara - - - -	4,433	444,761
Garo Hills - - - -	3,390	80,000
Total - - - -	53,856	4,132,019*

\* Excluding the population of the Cachar and Luckimpoor Hills.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 6.—**AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the Lieut.-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.**

**UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.**

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	116,945
	Saharunpoor	2,217	88,017
	Mossofernuggur	1,659	680,107
	Meerut	2,360	1,276,104
	Boolundshuhur	1,910	936,687
	Allygurh	1,964	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnour	1,903	737,153
	Moradabad	2,272	1,132,457
	Budson	2,005	984,346
	Bareilly	2,982	1,507,139
	Shahjehanpoor	1,723	949,579
	Turrat	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,612	887,689
	Agra	1,908	1,096,567
	Purruckabed	1,745	918,850
	Mynpoory	1,696	765,845
	Ehawah	1,691	688,641
	Etah	1,612	703,527
Jhansi	Jaloun	1,553	404,447
	Jhansi	1,567	317,926
	Lullutpoor	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpoor	2,837	1,156,055
	Futtelpoor	1,586	683,877
	Banda	2,909	697,684
	Allahabad	2,747	1,386,241
	Humeerpoor	2,287	629,187
	Jounpoor	1,556	1,025,961
Benares	Azimgurh	2,585	1,551,462
	Mirzapoor	5,217	1,015,826
	Benares	986	794,089
	Ghazeepoor	2,168	1,345,570
	Goruckpoor	4,579	9,019,361
	Bustee	2,789	1,473,029
Kumaon	Kumaon	6,000	483,514
	Gurhwal	5,600	310,288
Total under direct British Administration		81,408	30,781,204

**NATIVE STATES.**

Gurhwal or Tehree	4,180	150,000
Rampoor	945	507,013
Benares, Maharaja of	986	398,415
Rampoor	31	9,987
Goorserai	153	26,526
Gopalpeora	16	6,219
Total Native States	6,311	1,091,810
Grand Total	87,714	31,873,014

**AREA AND POPULATION.**

7.

**No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH.**

**UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.**

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Lucknow	Lucknow Barabunkee Oonao	1,392 1,348 1,349	970,625 875,376 724,949
Roy Bareilly	Roy Bareilly Sultanpoor Pertabgurh	1,350 1,570 1,724	789,874 980,023 936,053
Fyzabad	Fyzabad Gonda Baraitch	2,332 2,629 2,710	1,457,009 1,167,816 774,457
Seetaoopur	Seetaoopur Hurdut Kheree	2,250 2,292 3,046	930,224 980,977 787,733
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,187
Total	—	23,992	11,220,233

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—**AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB.  
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.**

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	606,850
	Goorgaon	1,980	696,646
	Kurnal	2,353	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtuck	1,811	556,969
	Sirsa	3,121	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,085,488
	Loodiana	1,388	583,246
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundhur	Jullundhur	1,826	794,764
	Hooshiarpoor	2,086	598,896
	Kangra	8,988	743,883
Umritsur	Umritsur	1,542	1,083,514
	Sealkote	1,955	1,006,004
	Goordaspoor	1,818	655,362
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Ferozepoor	2,799	548,253
	Goojranwalla	2,583	550,576
Rawulpindee	Rawulpindee	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Goorat	2,029	616,847
	Shahpoor	4,700	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,563
	Jhung	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,457
	Mozzaffergurh	2,954	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,098	394,864
	Dera Ghazee Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bunnoo	3,171	287,547
Peshawur	Peshawur	2,497	526,158
	Kohat	2,839	145,419
	Huzara	2,835	367,218
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,498

## NATIVE STATES.

Cashmere and Jummoo		79,784	1,637,000
Puttiala		5,412	1,586,000
Bhawulpoor		15,000	500,000
Jheend		985	190,475
Nabha		804	226,155
Kuppurthulla		1,650	470,000
Mundae		1,000	135,000
Chumba		3,216	130,000
Sirmoor		1,000	90,000
Suket		420	45,358
Furseedkote		600	68,000
Mallairkotiah		164	46,200
Kalsia		168	62,000
Pataodee		50	20,990
Dojans		100	27,000
Loharoo		285	22,000
Busahir		2,580	90,000
Kahlur (Belaspoor)		300	60,000
Hindur		400	70,000
Keonthal		280	50,000
Baghula		150	22,000
Jubbul		260	40,000
Bhujee		140	19,000
Koomherain		100	10,000
Koothar		30	4,000
Dhamjee		40	5,500
Baghat		80	10,000
Baisan		80	6,000
Mallog		90	9,000
Beeja		8	800
Tarock		125	10,000
Kunhiaar		20	4,500
Mungul		8	600
Durkooti		8	700
Sangri		6	700
Ratesh		4	300
Total Native States		115,287	5,567,478
Grand Total		220,262	23,178,976

AREA AND POPULATION.

9

**No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.  
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.**

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Nagpoor	Nagpoor Bhandara Chanda Wardha Balaghat	3,734 3,922 2,700 2,379 2,608	631,109 564,813 534,451 364,720 196,008
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore Saugor Dumoh Seonee Mandla	3,918 4,005 2,799 3,606 4,719	528,959 527,725 269,642 407,330 213,018
Nerbudda	Betul Chhindwara Hoshungabad Nursinghpore Nimar	4,118 3,916 4,222 1,916 3,340	234,055 316,095 440,186 339,395 211,176
Chutteesgurh	Raipoor Bilaspur Sumbulpore Upper Godavery	11,885 7,798 4,407 1,971	1,068,405 715,398 523,034 52,120
Total under direct British Administration		84,963	8,201,519

NATIVE STATES.

Chota Nagpore, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—

Bastar		18,062	78,856
Karond		5,745	133,463
Raigarh Bargarh		1,366	63,304
Sarangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,399	98,636
Sonpur		906	130,713
Rairakol		883	12,660
Bamra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,384
Kowarda		887	75,462
Khondka		174	29,590
Kanker		639	43,542
Khairaghur		940	122,264
Nandgaon		905	148,454
Makrai		215	18,648
Total Native States		29,884	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,797	9,251,229

**No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA.  
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.**

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Arakan	Akyab Northern Arakan Ramree Sandoway Rangoon	5,337 1,213 4,300 3,667 9,800	276,671 8,790 144,177 54,725 481,069
Pegu	Bassein Myanoung Prome Thayetmyo Amherst	8,066 4,150 2,887 2,397 15,203	322,689 476,612 274,872 156,816 239,940
Tenasserim	Tavoy Mergui Shwezyeen Toungoo Salween	7,200 7,760 5,567 6,354 4,646	71,827 47,192 129,485 86,166 26,117
	Total	88,556	2,747,148

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11.—**AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS.**

## UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Ganjam - - - -	8,813	1,590,068
Vizagapatam - - - -	4,872	1,141,235
Godavery - - - -	6,224	1,892,989
Kistna - - - -	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore - - - -	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah - - - -	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary - - - -	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool - - - -	7,151	914,482
Chingleput - - - -	2,758	938,184
North Arcot - - - -	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot - - - -	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore - - - -	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly - - - -	3,615	1,200,408
Madura - - - -	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevelly - - - -	5,176	1,693,959
Coimbatore - - - -	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries - - - -	749	49,501
Salem - - - -	7,463	1,966,995
South Kanara - - - -	3,902	918,363
Malabar - - - -	6,002	2,261,250
Madras - - - -	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration } 124,499		30,203,009
NATIVE STATES.		
Travancore - - - -	6,730	2,811,879
Cochin - - - -	1,361	598,353
Poodoocottah - - - -	1,580	316,695
Bunganapilly - - - -	207	45,206
Sundoor - - - -	140	14,996
Jeypoor and other Zemindaries - -	13,041	766,128
Vizianagram Zemindary - -	431	703,476
Total Native States - -	23,390	4,756,235
Grand Total - -	147,789	34,959,244

AREA AND POPULATION.

11

**No. 12.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY.**

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Deccan	Khandesh	10,102	1,028,642
	Nassick	8,140	734,586
	Ahmednugur	6,647	775,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,060
	Sholapoor	3,935	662,986
	Belgaum	4,592	988,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
Konkan	Kuludghee	5,696	816,037
	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Eutnagherry	3,789	1,019,136
	Kolaba	1,483	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
	Tanna	4,082	847,424
Gujerat	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Punch Mehals	1,731	240,743
	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
Sind	Kurrachee	14,091	428,495
	Hyderabad	9,063	721,947
	Thur and Parkur	12,729	180,761
	Shikarpoor	8,813	776,927
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
	Cantons and Railways	—	120,432
<b>Total under direct British Administration</b>		<b>124,462</b>	<b>16,340,296</b>

NATIVE STATES.

Baroda	4,399	2,000,225
Kolhapoor	3,184	503,691
Kutch	6,500	487,305
Mahi Kanta Agency	4,000	447,056
Sind (Khypoor)	6,169	130,350
Kattywar Agency	21,000	2,312,629
Pahlunpoor	8,000	502,886
Rewa Kanta	4,792	505,732
Cambay	350	83,494
Sawunt Wari	900	190,514
Junjeera	324	71,596
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)	2,734	610,434
Sattara	3,621	423,287
Jowar	534	37,406
Surat Agency	880	123,849
Savanoor	69	17,288
Narookote	143	6,837
Peint	960	47,053
Khandeish (38 Petty States)	3,840	38,111
<b>Total Native States</b>	<b>72,209</b>	<b>8,840,103</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>196,671</b>	<b>25,180,309</b>

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 13.—TOWNS and VILLAGES in BRITISH INDIA, classified according to POPULATION.

PROVINCES.	NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES										TOTAL No. of Towns, &c.				
	Having less than 500 In- habitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 In- habitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 In- habitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 In- habitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 In- habitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 In- habitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 In- habitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 In- habitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 In- habitants.	Having 50,000 In- habitants.					
Bengal	-	-	94,976	50,1535	21,454	7,813	1,885	613	178	42	8	24	10	-	177,044
Assam	-	-	5,134	3,611	1,949	450	110	58	19	3	1	-	-	-	10,715
North-West Provinces	-	-	49,064	26,868	10,613	3,449	695	283	137	26	13	14	3	-	90,684
Ajmere	-	-	-	-	920	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	923
Oudh	-	-	8,248	3,519	4,756	1,611	403	40	13	4	1	-	-	1,194	24,784
Punjab	-	-	15,735	10,928	5,523	2,500	899	38	-	-	5	-	-	-	35,740
Central Provinces	-	-	18,273	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	-	31,635
Berar	-	-	-	5,224	-	240	-	28	5	5	2	-	-	-	5,694
Mysore	-	-	11,935	5,640	1,633	413	68	30	17	8	-	-	2	-	19,630
Coorg	-	-	239	158	81	20	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	495
British Burm	-	-	9,973	3,594	533	63	16	8	10	3	3	3	-	-	14,107
Madras	-	-	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,969	1,410	863	403	53	14	27	6	10,323	65,451
Bombay	-	-	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,905	506	309	117	38	6	10	6	-	26,652
Total	-	-	-	-	480,487	-	-	-	1,070	874	46	11,517	463,444		

**AREA AND POPULATION.**

13

No. 14.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to SEX and AGE.

PROVINCES.	MALES.			FEMALES.			BOTH SEXES.			Grand Total.		
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.		
Bengal -	11,304,621	18,908,436	-	30,310,966	9,415,807	20,841,161	-	30,285,768	20,720,123	39,747,596	-	137,800*
Assam -	809,970	1,515,557	-	2,325,537	697,987	1,302,515	-	1,998,413	1,507,067	2,617,572	-	7,080
North-West Provinces - }	5,656,710	10,817,155	10,779	16,413,648	4,650,268	9,771,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,234,979	20,388,568	16,687	-
Ajmere -	-	-	211,989	-	-	104,743	-	-	-	316,032	138†	316,490
Oudh -	2,186,247	3,686,119	-	5,872,366	1,843,467	3,554,359	-	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	-	-
Punjab -	3,390,054	6,205,380	-	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,118,088	-	8,016,064	6,245,085	11,368,413	-	-
Central Provinces - }	1,624,646	2,537,166	-	4,172,201	1,405,837	2,153,681	-	4,029,318	3,120,383	5,081,237	-	-
Berar -	452,035	731,148	-	1,183,197	374,136	704,932	-	1,078,388	794,191	1,485,374	-	-
Mysore -	925,986	1,619,968	-	2,535,954	896,960	1,623,166	-	2,619,486	1,819,283	3,238,186	-	-
Coorg -	28,641	65,813	-	94,454	23,440	47,418	-	73,958	55,061	113,231	-	-
British Burma	605,986	929,1533	-	1,425,518	465,440	834,181	-	1,311,630	967,435	1,756,713	-	-
Madras -	5,898,607	9,659,192	254,477	15,723,906	5,584,364	9,779,260	105,247	15,556,871	11,598,971	19,458,983	449,924	-1,078,1684
Bombay -	8,189,892	5,451,697	-	8,661,389	2,758,298	4,989,325	-	7,787,617	5,929,184	10,421,028	-	-
<b>Total</b> -	<b>35,719,264</b>	<b>61,883,494</b>	<b>476,645</b>	<b>98,084,408</b>	<b>31,135,079</b>	<b>61,070,618</b>	<b>305,888</b>	<b>92,101,165</b>	<b>68,344,343</b>	<b>122,989,112</b>	<b>783,513</b>	<b>-942,750</b>
											<b>189,013,288</b>	

\* Population of Unipool and Bankies, two lapsed estates in Cuttack.

† Europeans not included in the Census.

‡ In Bihar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 15.

§ Population of the Native States of Bungamapilly, Sundoor, Jeypoor, and Vizianagram, reckoned in the Census as under direct British Administration.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 15.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to Religious DENOMINATIONS.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	TOTAL.
Bengal	-	38,975,418	-	19,553,851	84,974	90,768	1,672,058	215,466*
Assam	-	2,679,507	-	1,104,601	1,931	1,947	16,640	337,605†
North-West Provinces	-	26,568,971	1,003	4,180,348	-	22,196	586	-
Ajmere	-	252,996	-	63,722	-	807	65	316,550
Oudh	-	10,003,533	4,768	1,197,704	-	7,761	-	6,982
Punjab	-	6,125,460	11,44,000	9,387,685	36,190	946,919	-	17,611,498
Central Provinces	-	5,879,773	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	8,301,519
Bihar	-	1,912,115	406	184,951	-	903	163,150	-
Mysore	-	4,807,425	-	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	-
Goor	-	154,476	-	11,304	113	2,410	10	-
British Burma	-	36,658	-	99,846	2,447,781	59,290	110,514	-
Madras	-	23,863,978	-	1,887,807	21,254	553,760	4,328	-1,073,165‡
Bombay	-	12,989,359	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,320	-
Total	-	159,946,568	1,174,503	40,889,637	2,858,351	887,216	5,102,833	-525,193
								189,613,958

\* 90,880 in Tuljapuree, and 127,800 in Ungool and Bankee.

† In the Hill Districts and Goalpara.

‡ See note on page 14.

**AREA AND POPULATION.**

15

No. 16.—ADULT MALE POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to OCCUPATION.

PROVINCES.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Adult Male Population.*	TOTAL.
Bengal	-	676,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,165,392	2,146,639	2,402,240	633,409	-11,632
Assam	-	26,708	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	-
North-West Provinces	-	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,878	-
Ajmere	-	10,866	10,940	132,703	26,014	18,618	60,449	-	211,289†
Oudh	-	165,089	224,864	2,913,375	81,458	462,045	428,215	71,036	-
Punjab	-	560,929	694,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,868	-3,380,054
Central Provinces	-	94,803	119,081	1,461,240	52,358	466,292	243,379	74,938	-
Berar	-	10,137	19,247	446,273	65,052	71,725	76,923	49,105	-
Mysore	-	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	-	-253,820
Coorg	-	2,867	3,319	21,246	1,555	6,671	44,700	-	1,612,988
British Burma	-	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,688	112,037	-14,547
Madras	-	239,676	523,081	5,215,947	505,462	1,161,830	2,080,885	154,761	-400,411
Bombay	-	346,298	250,351	3,292,506	397,636	862,718	469,964	44,733	-270,890
Total	-	2,404,805	4,137,429	37,432,290	3,440,951	8,746,568	8,174,600	2,294,898	-4,551,638
									62,069,758
									Less, Males of all ages in Ajmere -
									-211,289
									Adult Males -
									61,858,464

\* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

† These are males of all ages, the adults not being specified.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 17.—POPULATION of the Cities of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to Sex and Religion.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 26th January 1872).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21st February 1872).			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Buddhists or Jains	-	632	247	869	-	-	-	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindoos	-	189,422	101,772	291,194	161,378	157,288	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	-	98,260	36,871	135,131	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Christians	Europeans	12,917	8,439	21,356	{ 2,270	1,948	3,613	5,227	2,926	7,253
Eurasians										
Natives										
Parsees	-	636	415	1,051	408	503	910	{ 23,111	20,980	44,091
All others	-									
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	<b>299,857</b>	<b>147,744</b>	<b>447,601</b>	<b>194,676</b>	<b>202,876</b>	<b>397,532</b>	<b>399,716</b>	<b>244,889</b>	<b>644,405</b>

\* The results of the Census of 1876 are not yet known.

## No. 18.—POPULATION of the 44 largest towns in BRITISH INDIA.

Towns.	Population.	Towns.	Population.
Calcutta (with suburbs)	794,645	Shahjehanpoor	72,136
Bombay	644,405	Bhaugulpoor	69,678
Madras	397,552	Dacca	69,212
Lucknow	284,779	Mirzapoor	67,274
Benares	175,188	Gya	66,843
Patna	158,900	Moradabad	63,417
Delhi	154,417	Monghyr	59,698
Agra	149,008	Muttra	59,281
Allahabad	148,693	Peshawur	58,555
Bangalore	142,513	Allyghur	58,539
Umritsur	135,813	Mysore	57,815
Cawnpoor	128,770	Mooltan	56,826
Poona	118,886	Jubbulpoor	55,188
Ahmedabad	116,873	Kurrachee	53,526
Surat	107,149	Sholapoor	53,403
Bareilly	103,962	Tanjore	53,175
Lahore	96,924	Madura	51,987
Rangoon	96,745	Bellary	51,766
Howrah	97,784	Goruckpoor	51,117
Nagpoor	84,441	Cuttack	50,878
Meerut	81,386	Salem	50,012
Furruckabad	79,304	Total Population of the 44 largest towns	5,594,913
Trichinopoly	76,580		

## REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 19.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue and Expenditure of British INDIA, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Gross Revenue.	EXPENDITURE (including Public Works Extraordinary).		EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Revenue.
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	
1866	£ 42,935,320	£ 41,120,324	£ 5,145,258	£ 40,169,152	—	+ 2,766,068
1867	48,132,453	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	—	- 2,517,491
11 months						
1868	48,534,418	41,046,947	8,497,038	40,152,107	50,144,569	- 1,007,695
1869	49,263,691	43,226,887	10,187,747	32,036,721	63,407,434	- 2,774,050
1870	50,901,081	42,701,013	10,591,913	30,782,418	63,582,026	+ 118,689
31st March						
1871	51,413,686	41,015,802	10,083,004	39,150,886	61,068,506	+ 1,462,900
1872	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,850,912	46,986,058	48,614,512	+ 3,194,177
1873	50,210,489	40,069,473	10,547,908	38,455,817	50,033,386	+ 1,765,672
1874	49,598,253	44,683,971	10,386,457	51,405,921	54,059,228	- 1,807,688
1875	50,570,171	42,895,451	10,604,984	50,250,974	54,500,545	+ 319,197

Note.—All the information for the year 1866-67 contained in the above and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March.

According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865-6, the Receipts in England are in that year exhibited in reduction of Charges in England; from 1866-7 they have been included in the Gross Revenue.

The Expenditure in England for Stores transmitted to India is for the year 1865-6 included in the Expenditure in India; from 1866-7 it appears in the Expenditure in England, with the exception that those required for extraordinary expenditure on Irrigation works are, as far as possible, charged against the provinces in India for which they are required, as shown on page 19.

The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1874-5 £234,129) is paid in India.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

19

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (including Charges of Collection), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
		REVENUE.									
Territories and Departments under the Government of India											
Bengal	15,485,810	13,605,416	16,767,960	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,948,456	15,837,129	{ 15,087,394 552,001 }	
Assam	5,695,698	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,066,187	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,883,963	5,879,317	
N. W. Provinces	1,818,097	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	
Oudh	3,221,624	3,246,108	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682	
Punjab	991,002	1,062,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,826	1,029,813	1,058,515	966,212	
Central Provinces	1,037,260	937,912	1,156,685	1,266,403	1,197,181	1,210,668	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,582	1,468,148	
British Burma	7,059,017	8,254,851	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	
Madras	9,529,380	7,856,649	9,283,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,881	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805	
Total India	48,935,220	42,012,566	48,499,844	49,065,255	50,706,604	51,235,499	49,888,552	49,998,254	48,360,142	50,226,688	
England	*	109,867	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>- -</b>	<b>48,935,220</b>	<b>42,122,453</b>	<b>48,534,412</b>	<b>49,263,691</b>	<b>50,901,081</b>	<b>51,413,686</b>	<b>50,219,489</b>	<b>49,598,253</b>	<b>50,570,171</b>	
EXPENDITURE.											
Territories and Departments under the Government of India											
Bengal (includs Assam)	15,908,171	11,897,649	12,861,708	13,672,157	13,935,281	13,315,966	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,846,876	
N. W. Provinces	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,172	2,947,345	2,953,889	2,679,938	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,825	
Oudh	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,847	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,648	
Punjab	1,647,828	1,894,239	2,109,895	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,181,594	2,060,225	1,835,941	1,925,998	1,960,639	
Central Provinces	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	659,760	714,917	1,688,883	
British Burma	673,681	718,967	895,986	895,855	724,844	639,409	655,560	636,626	716,709	771,218	
Madras	6,709,281	6,176,572	6,731,308	6,598,163	6,600,987	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136	
Bombay (includs Sind)	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403	
Total India	- -	41,120,924	37,084,406	41,646,947	43,235,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,895,551
England†	-	5,048,238	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,088,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,285,557	10,604,994
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>- -</b>	<b>46,169,152</b>	<b>44,639,924</b>	<b>50,144,569</b>	<b>53,407,334</b>	<b>53,382,026</b>	<b>51,098,506</b>	<b>48,614,512</b>	<b>50,638,386</b>	<b>54,959,228</b>	<b>54,500,545</b>

Note.—The Revenues and Expenditure of the Eastern Settlements and of Hyderabad Assigned Districts or the Berars are included under the Government of India till the year 1866-67, after which date they have been separated from the Revenues and Expenditure of British India, and have not therefore been included in the above statement.

The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, are included in the Departments under the Government of India. See also footnotes on page 18.

\* Set-off in reduction of Expenditure in England.

† Including all extraordinary Expenditure in India on State Railways.

‡ Including the interest (less net traffic receipts) on the Guaranteed Railways.

## REVENUE.

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the SEVERAL SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPT in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	
30th April	1866	£ 20,478,897	£ 708,632	£ 2,612,556	£ *692,241	£ 2,279,857	£ 5,342,149	£ 8,518,264	£ 1,994,632	£ 404,354	£ 406,468
	1867 (11m.)	19,136,449	629,245	2,451,129	*22,127	2,030,864	5,345,910	8,803,413	1,803,773	239,991	406,489
	1868	19,986,640	689,296	2,570,019	+653,848	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,969	120,252	659,679
	1869	19,926,171	687,368	2,691,078	£ 508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	138,788	707,792
	1870	21,083,019	765,126	2,725,245	£ 1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,958,096	2,379,316	157,214	711,698
	1871	20,622,823	719,421	2,827,907	£ 2,072,025	2,510,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	38,400	805,285
	1872	20,520,387	744,036	2,871,083	£ 825,241	2,575,990	5,866,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894
	1873	21,348,669	741,465	2,894,125	£ 580,189	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312
	1874	21,087,912	768,544	2,909,763	£ 20,186	2,628,495	6,150,862	8,824,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,198
	1875	21,296,793	734,972	2,920,424	£ 2,747	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,329	2,758,042	159,021	739,400
31st March	Tele-graph.	Law, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Educa-tion.	Public Works (Irrigation and Railway Receipts and Gain by Ex-change there-on.)	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Super-annuation Allowances, (Subscrip-tions to Funds, &c.)	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Money, &c.)	Miscel-laneous.	TOTAL.	
	1866	£ 190,463	£ 790,529	£ 57,588	£ 917,465	£ 216,824	£ **—	£ 196,890	£ 728,840	£ 2,311,123	£ 48,935,220
	1867 (11m.)	219,472	815,219	66,658	538,139	233,513	**—	228,543	737,368	344,181	42,122,433
	1868	241,947	961,314	78,845	587,840	211,975	**—	455,090	759,112	1,189,008	48,534,412
	1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,711	553,305	224,523	**—	688,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,282,691
	1870	247,042	1,089,503	74,889	957,714	338,376	**—	320,953	1,082,605	1,575,167	50,901,081
	1871	248,010	1,017,869	61,610	915,579	341,001	**—	338,145	962,148	1,185,699	51,413,686
	1872	223,368	9873,160	—	830,040	368,212	682,282	196,894	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
	1873	249,802	392,686	—	792,280	506,779	587,078	208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,480
	1874	250,688	359,146	—	939,489	451,452	697,883	286,323	1,011,039	357,239	49,598,253
	1875	296,479	321,796	—	1,047,735	543,819	698,642	298,525	988,838	312,027	50,870,171

\* Income tax.

† Licence tax.

|| Including Inland Navigation.

‡ Assessed taxes.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

\*\* Included in Miscellaneous.

EXPENDITURE.

21

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compensation Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittances to Home Treasury.
30th April	£ 8,527,985	£ 5,128,242	£ 1,240,831	£ 2,423,206	£ 633,367	£ 154,886	£ 274,889	£ 251,302	£ 906,499	£ 84,662
	1866	7,637,527	4,889,301	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472
	1867 (11m.)	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,544,340	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019
	1868	9,249,766	5,654,984	1,396,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855	1,746,369
	1869	9,230,823	5,609,687	1,429,151	2,908,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	406,897	1,332,515
	1870	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,068	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966	1,450,763
	1871	8,518,887	5,966,299	1,779,134	2,273,813	1,574,100	155,911	5174,807	315,100	1,453,471
	1872	8,887,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,292,175	1,555,386	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253
	1873	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,898,617	2,286,179	1,528,333	159,527	180,596	368,209	1,522,969
	1874	9,510,766	5,412,055	1,927,121	2,298,180	1,590,046	161,724	181,579	404,223	1,779,970
31st March	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.		
	£ 77,587	£ 18,247,585	—	£ 1,333,065	£ 16,748,220	£ 4,784,625	£ 343,121	£ —	£ —	£ 46,169,152
	1866	79,305	18,239,402	—	796,294	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—
	1867 (11m.)	99,159	18,476,821	—	732,214	16,103,298	5,622,855	1,798,837	219,255	594
	1868	122,461	18,711,274	—	527,314	16,289,581	6,272,384	2,011,968	468,849	552,898
	1869	157,918	18,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,034,565	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870
	1870	175,068	18,408,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,967	2,102,694	718,438	440,872
	1871	178,029	4,848,205	—	368,865	15,678,112	52,459,780	1,850,561	983,854	644,620
	1872	156,059	5,283,190	—	275,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,293,561	770,920	1,413,649
	1873	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,697	15,228,420	2,357,941	1,662,614	1,196,682	2,354,625
	1874	216,704	5,148,744	2,237,860	120,896	15,375,159	2,504,280	1,488,839	1,235,391	3,014,180
	1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54,500,545

\* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock.

† Including 327,600/- in adjustment of charge for 1867-8.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

|| These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871-2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.

\*\* Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.

No. 23.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA,  
in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

*Note.—The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.*

The figures for 1871 are taken from the Debt Account shown at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871-2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, and various obligations not previously exhibited having been included, and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

\* Including Political Trust and Railway Funds.

**CASH BALANCES, &c.**

23

No. 24.—AMOUNTS of CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

ADMINISTRATIONS.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.			YEAR ended 31st March 1866. (11 months.)			ADMINISTRATIONS.			YEARS ended 31st March					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Government of India (General & Political). 2118,588 (including East- ern Settlements).	378,527	1,260,979	2,077,572	16	Government of India; Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury Mint, Calcutta, Agencies	8,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,928	900,924	1,869,248	900,924	1,869,248	1,869,248	1,869,248	
				1	District Treasuries, General and Political	1,741,383	1,780,709	1,863,243	1,863,243	1,863,243	1,863,243	1,863,243	1,863,243	1,863,243	
				1	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	77,363	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,891	31,891	31,891	31,891	31,891	
				20	Post Office	680,833	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	723,877	723,877	723,877	723,877	723,877	
				210	Telegraph Offices	124,117	185,354	150,348	137,988	81,301	81,301	81,301	81,301	81,301	
				2	Public Works Offices, General and Political	4,718	6,358	3,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	
				68	Military Department	6,586	9,524	9,256	50,008	70,071	8,452	8,452	8,452	8,452	
				—	Bengal: District Treasuries	16,428	21,978	50,008	70,071	62,486	62,486	62,486	62,486	62,486	
Bengal	•	•	•	8,191,370	8,191,370	8,084,930	1,960,631	43	Public Works Offices	16,357	12,702	13,120	16,086	16,086	
North-West Provinces	•	•	•	1,453,875	1,453,875	1,458,619	1,051,584	11	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	—	
Oudh	•	•	•	814,124	817,314	890,776	512,990	29	North-West Provinces: District Treasuries	—	—	—	284,316	284,316	
Punjab	•	•	•	883,900	1,020,358	1,020,515	988,929	11	Oudh: District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,946,279	2,686,627	2,911,914	2,911,914	
Central Provinces	•	•	•	346,708	410,779	388,518	453,875	4	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,964	145,964	
British Burma	•	•	•	324,404	276,079	365,023	307,986	44	Punjab: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	—	
Hyderabad or Berar	•	•	•	664,439	445,500	Since 1867 the Revenues and Charges of Berar have been excluded from those of the Government of India.	379,617	12	British Burns: District Treasuries	1,988,376	1,910,214	1,472,382	1,976,963	1,987,967	
Madras	•	•	•	2,934,227	2,938,780	2,938,096	2,916,153	1	Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury	82,401	88,959	40,591	41,411	41,411	
				10	Mint " Agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
				22	District Treasuries	887,924	846,976	887,924	887,924	375,988	375,988	375,988	375,988	375,988	
				76	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	1,941,385	1,896,978	1,947,783	1,774,740	3,859	4,630	4,630	1,789	1,789	
				—	Public Works Offices	784,901	925,729	849,863	770,463	880,483	880,483	880,483	880,483	880,483	
				61	Military Department	23,241	43,361	60,686	45,966	56,404	56,404	56,404	56,404	56,404	
Bombay	•	•	•	8,604,938	9,317,404	9,361,131	2,182,063	5	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Gen'l Treasury	947,923	769,465	739,405	272,529	272,529	
				6	Mint "	—	—	—	—	1,413	1,126	1,126	—	—	
				19	District Treasuries	10,941,372	8,651,013	865,923	665,923	485,323	485,323	485,323	485,323	485,323	
				61	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	2,028	154	323	323	323	323	323	
				—	Public Works Offices	26,975	35,380	50,517	57,567	41,515	41,515	41,515	41,515	41,515	
				—	Military Department	2,984	3,452	3,828	2,844	4,014	4,014	4,014	4,014	4,014	
Total in India	•	•	•	13,771,625	11,562,963	11,869,383	10,175,904	663	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Gen'l Treasury	974,020	4,384,412	2,301,286	873,585	883,373	
In England	•	•	•	9,618,751	4,086,770	2,886,000	3,095,983	1	Mint "	—	389,099	389,099	389,099	470,154	470,154
TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	•	•	•	16,590,406	15,601,842	14,783,246	13,901,786	863	Total in India	16,818,748	21,987,715	18,787,693	14,053,442	15,177,814	
				16,590,406	15,601,842	14,783,246	13,901,786	—	In England	—	3,805,973	2,881,091	2,986,444	2,013,688	2,786,870
				16,590,406	15,601,842	14,783,246	13,901,786	863	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	—	20,194,715	24,818,806	21,796,187	17,974,184	17,974,184

## No. 25.—PROVINCIAL and LOCAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
R E V E N U E .			
Balance on 31st March 1874 - - -	£ 230,441	£ 2,039,827	£ 2,270,268
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services - - -	5,147,844	-	5,147,844
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses :			
On lands - - - -	-	1,844,644	1,844,644
On houses - - - -	1,058	56,063	57,721
Assessed taxes - - - -	-	20,296	20,296
Miscellaneous Taxes :			
Octroi - - - -	-	689	689
Licences - - - -	-	37,057	37,057
Miscellaneous - - - -	-	13,987	13,987
Municipal rates (lighting, water, and drainage) - - - -	-	-	-
	1,058	1,972,806	1,973,864
Departmental Receipts :			
Gaols - - - -	300,021	4,119	305,040
Registration - - - -	175,789	5,794	181,583
Police - - - -	78,384	27,148	105,532
Education - - - -	105,661	65,378	171,039
Medical - - - -	48,724	6,166	49,890
Printing - - - -	17,500	1,005	18,514
Marine - - - -	8,542	16,372	20,414
	725,530	126,463	852,012
Miscellaneous Receipts :			
Tolls - - - -	3,204	271,782	274,986
Port dues - - - -	-	74,988	74,988
Interest - - - -	-	12,203	12,203
Rents - - - -	135	85,829	85,964
Sale of lands, houses, &c. - - - -	-	9,969	9,969
Cattle trespass fines - - - -	-	96,901	96,901
Miscellaneous fees and fines - - - -	12,067	77,127	89,184
Voluntary contributions - - - -	763,814	53,464	817,278
Sundry receipts - - - -	18,167	294,938	313,099
	797,377	977,196	1,774,572
Contributions - - - -	76,250	436,187	512,437
Public Works - - - -	84,414	156,087	240,461
TOTAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS - - - -	6,832,473	3,668,287	10,500,710
Debt Accounts - - - -	131,250	113,198	244,448
TOTAL - - - -	6,963,723	3,781,485	10,745,158
GRAND TOTAL - - - -	7,194,184	5,821,282	13,015,426

NOTE.—No return has yet been received of the

## EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st March 1875.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
EXPENDITURE.			
Refunds - - - -	£ 7,768	£ 48,606	£ 51,374
Collection of taxes and cesses - - - -	—	22,036	22,036
Gaols - - - -	719,969	1,439	721,408
Registration - - - -	125,672	3,818	126,390
Police - - - -	2,096,000	300,748	2,396,748
Education - - - -	700,786	301,000	1,001,786
Medical - - - -	418,751	69,836	488,587
Printing - - - -	151,163	1,553	152,716
Marine - - - -	7,501	46,506	54,007
	4,224,510	790,542	5,015,052
Minor Establishments :			
General management - - - -	8,146	74,069	83,215
Collection of tolls, rents, &c. - - - -	—	14,373	14,373
Collection of cattle trespass fines - - - -	—	45,359	45,359
Cemeteries - - - -	4,206	217	4,423
District post - - - -	25,125	51,900	77,025
Botanical and other public gardens - - - -	1,607	5,437	7,044
Model farms - - - -	5,889	—	5,889
Subdivisional establishments - - - -	23,761	—	23,761
Miscellaneous establishments - - - -	7,468	537,180	544,668
	77,222	728,585	805,807
Office rent, rates, and taxes - - - -	53,999	—	53,999
Miscellaneous - - - -	72,609	196,109	268,718
Contributions - - - -	338,057	152,863	490,920
	4,766,897	1,868,099	6,634,496
Public Works - - - -	1,857,881	2,209,755	4,067,636
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - - -	6,624,278	4,077,854	10,702,132
Debt Accounts - - - -	126,970	90,634	217,604
TOTAL - - - -	6,751,248	4,168,488	10,919,736
Balance on 31st March 1875 - - - -	442,916	1,652,774	2,095,690
GRAND TOTAL - - - -	7,194,164	5,821,262	13,015,426

Municipal Receipts and Expenditure for 1874-5.

## SHIPPING.

No. 26.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
30 April 1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,926,020	48,401	7,621,384	
1867 (11 mths.)	16,863	3,142,517	15,457	3,228,244	32,819	6,370,761	
1868	17,390	3,327,442	15,811	3,455,713	33,191	6,783,155	
1869	20,345	3,722,874	19,756	3,885,753	40,104	7,608,627	
1870	19,471	3,678,618	19,291	3,767,815	38,762	7,446,433	
31 March	1871	19,074	3,750,611	18,593	3,977,445	37,667	7,728,056
	1872	21,209	4,072,916	20,676	4,260,722	41,885	8,333,638
	1873	22,053	4,337,426	21,582	4,478,413	43,635	8,810,839
	1874	20,486	4,425,824	19,620	4,588,428	40,065	9,013,752
	1875	19,875	4,905,827	19,094	4,962,673	38,969	9,866,500

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only Vessels Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, and do not include those in Ballast.

## SHIPPING.

**NO. 27.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.**

Years ended 31st March											
Description of Trade, and Number of Vessels.	1867. (11 months.)			1868.			1869.			1870.	
	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	
Foreign.											
British -	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,474,344	1,865	1,440,888	1,525	
Foreign -	229,961	635	272,224	648	335,079	648	280,430	713	245,113	372	
British Indian	-	2,658	273,768	3,180	345,551	3,190	280,767	3,494	294,905	3,190	
Native craft -	2,419	155,415	-	-	-	-	-	-	312,196	3,518	
Total -	5,985	1,988,188	4,988	1,789,934	5,807	2,089,883	5,639	2,183,961	5,890	1,980,290	
Coasting.											
British -	989,925	1,019	892,884	831	859,360	1,126	775,475	1,372	844,938	1,452	
Foreign -	194,060	209	183,567	1,459	106,593	1,555	151,426	1,976	118,386	1,821	
British Indian	-	-	249,341	657	208,854	697	225,625	988	316,118	888	
Native craft -	16,640	623,511	8,946	588,791	8,656	364,322	11,381	446,385	10,573	419,876	
Total -	19,005	1,787,196	11,384	1,589,583	11,573	1,288,540	14,700	1,586,915	13,891	1,688,418	
Total Foreign and Coasting.											
British -	2,568,987	2,734	1,688,946	2,800	2,068,833	2,997	2,348,819	2,987	2,284,921	2,977	
Foreign -	380,041	1,790	385,731	2,087	345,672	2,203	412,258	1,981	303,496	2,019	
British Indian	-	-	523,040	535	562,315	5,817	614,413	4,240	610,323	4,382	
Native craft -	19,008	776,926	8,906	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,381	446,385	10,273	419,876	
Total -	24,870	5,895,954	16,982	3,148,517	17,380	3,827,448	20,546	3,728,874	18,471	3,678,618	

*NOTE.*—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 28.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Description of Trade, and Nationality of Vessels.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March																		
		1867. (11 months.)			1868.			1869.			1870.									
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.							
<b>FOREIGN.</b>																				
British	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,048	1,655,925	1,702	1,467,010	1,717	1,513,569	2,197	1,696,361	1,811	1,630,316	1,697	1,585,167	1,705	1,627,156
Foreign	571	307,625	667	239,522	747	270,884	774	329,370	825	287,596	850	341,587	940	339,035	1,028	442,678	1,195	429,539	1,038	495,461
British Indian	—	—	2,798	243,787	3,110	383,083	3,088	269,416	3,323	284,834	3,654	383,107	3,364	327,928	3,632	316,370	3,983	383,469	3,314	330,368
Native craft	2,590	149,751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,363</b>	<b>2,292,188</b>	<b>5,301</b>	<b>1,763,295</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>2,923,403</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>2,951,510</b>	<b>5,656</b>	<b>2,028,951</b>	<b>6,121</b>	<b>2,188,266</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>2,963,244</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>2,988,461</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>2,946,145</b>	<b>6,087</b>	<b>2,592,965</b>
<b>COASTING.</b>																				
British	2,909	1,035,631	1,023	668,406	876	606,732	1,259	841,425	1,423	888,401	1,394	982,971	1,414	1,035,484	1,470	1,195,069	1,545	1,361,253	1,617	1,653,249
Foreign	127	81,447	737	87,320	740	81,883	1,416	98,652	1,203	91,020	1,159	76,160	1,268	78,869	1,415	98,945	1,167	81,417	1,146	101,382
British Indian	—	—	764	267,449	640	201,676	748	238,137	936	302,668	831	301,339	797	311,689	621	288,983	628	342,360	765	441,547
Native craft	14,942	606,754	7,579	441,384	7,479	582,014	10,436	455,129	9,879	406,781	9,083	428,770	10,886	471,986	11,706	502,286	9,516	487,253	9,520	503,530
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,178</b>	<b>1,723,832</b>	<b>10,166</b>	<b>1,464,959</b>	<b>9,735</b>	<b>1,222,310</b>	<b>13,882</b>	<b>1,824,448</b>	<b>13,441</b>	<b>1,738,864</b>	<b>12,472</b>	<b>1,780,150</b>	<b>14,275</b>	<b>1,887,478</b>	<b>15,211</b>	<b>2,084,982</b>	<b>13,156</b>	<b>2,242,288</b>	<b>13,037</b>	<b>2,559,718</b>
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN AND COASTING.</b>																				
British	5,401	2,750,443	2,862	1,948,382	3,095	2,286,218	3,301	2,493,350	3,125	2,395,420	3,111	2,498,653	3,611	2,751,715	3,281	2,925,417	3,242	2,964,410	3,322	3,250,395
Foreign	698	369,072	1,454	386,742	1,487	352,772	2,190	425,222	2,028	378,618	2,009	417,887	2,086	417,904	2,448	541,708	2,862	510,946	2,168	536,833
British Indian	—	—	3,562	511,236	3,750	484,709	3,880	503,453	4,259	656,996	4,386	659,617	4,071	604,058	4,153	675,819	4,069	771,915	4,071	771,915
Native craft	17,432	768,505	7,679	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,436	455,129	9,879	406,781	9,083	428,770	10,886	471,986	11,706	502,286	9,515	487,253	9,520	503,530
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32,531</b>	<b>8,926,060</b>	<b>15,467</b>	<b>8,228,944</b>	<b>15,811</b>	<b>8,465,713</b>	<b>19,756</b>	<b>8,582,763</b>	<b>19,261</b>	<b>8,767,815</b>	<b>18,568</b>	<b>8,977,445</b>	<b>20,876</b>	<b>4,260,723</b>	<b>21,653</b>	<b>4,478,413</b>	<b>19,820</b>	<b>4,588,423</b>	<b>19,094</b>	<b>4,982,673</b>

*Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.*

### SHIPPING.

No. 29.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	YEARS ended 31st March														
	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.				
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.			
British	3,024	1,678,772	1,715	1,244,062	1,979	1,617,283	1,871	1,674,344	1,895	1,440,883	1,925	1,368,686			
British Indian	2,419	2,658	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,273	284,205	3,494	312,188	3,518	337,285		
American	67	58,677	117	118,247	63	61,845	96	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	
Arabian	10	6,152	277	37,446	312	40,175	266	34,668	383	44,056	320	42,914	286	38,965	
Austrian	2	686	3	1,467	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	
Belgian	6	3,987	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,868	3	2,709	
Danish	14	5,758	1	245	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	2	1,251	2	853		
Dutch	35	18,467	10	5,133	8	1,770	15	7,627	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	
French	123	62,900	142	75,320	138	72,753	109	65,150	104	68,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	
German	121	50,872	39	18,861	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,465	54	30,898	68	42,342	
Italian	3	1,106	2	947	1	639	11	6,653	10	4,989	12	8,362	87	38,837	
Norwegian	5	3,213	2	741	14	7,977	20	17,460	30	17,386	20	10,966	28	18,178	
Portuguese	8	2,044	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	
Russian	8	3,268	5	3,469	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,089	13	9,826	16	12,413	
Spanish	1	485	1	1,176	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	483		
Swedish	10	4,920	5	8,613	11	4,813	17	7,659	18	8,838	13	5,694	15	8,404	
Siamese	4	1,540	3	635	2	540	14	1,688	15	2,040	10	967	13	2,896	
Chinese	6	1,920	12	3,632	33	3,786	17	6,834	12	2,248	6	782	2	320	
Other countries.										15	8,170	65	3,554	124	758
Total	5,865	1,946,168	4,988	1,789,964	5,807	2,086,983	5,659	2,135,961	5,880	1,980,200	6,717	1,963,912	6,138	2,289,753	
													6,095	2,371,529	
														6,947	
														2,301,285	
														6,985	

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 30.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN Countries (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.		Years ended 31st March						1875.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
British -	3,198	1,744,313	1,896	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,466	2,042	1,625,325	1,703	1,457,019	1,717	
British Indian	2,960	1,429,751	2,798	2,423,787	3,110	283,053	3,088	289,415	3,353	284,534	3,054	
American -	88	81,988	83	84,067	76	72,741	98	94,008	61	87,731	77	
Arabian -	15	7,451	290	41,935	366	50,921	294	40,040	398	50,727	355	
Austrian -	4	1,675	3	2,023	—	3	1,701	4	3,054	11	5,982	13
Belgian -	7	4,859	4	2,901	2	1,268	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	
Danish -	12	4,598	3	1,083	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	
Dutch -	38	17,753	11	5,460	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,770	7	
French -	239	116,857	190	85,264	197	100,206	190	101,808	181	89,058	201	
German -	130	54,720	64	22,087	43	25,163	47	31,060	48	32,028	68	
Italian -	6	2,523	2	947	1	639	5	2,877	16	8,654	13	
Norwegian	3	945	4	2,507	6	3,005	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	
Portuguese	7	1,079	18	1,457	10	2,256	9	1,405	8	769	10	
Russian -	6	2,968	4	2,787	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	6,163	16	
Spanish -	1	485	—	—	—	—	2	273	3	704	3	
Swedish -	17	8,139	8	2,191	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	
Siamese -	8	1,270	14	1,831	1	270	6	1,887	6	1,808	13	
Chinese -	1	226	15	3,611	24	3,963	28	5,584	31	4,477	6	
Other countries.	{ 1	3,202,188	5,401	1,763,385	6,076	2,353,403	5,904	2,251,510	5,350	3,028,961	6,121	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,353</b>	<b>3,202,188</b>	<b>5,401</b>	<b>1,763,385</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>2,353,403</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>2,251,510</b>	<b>5,350</b>	<b>3,028,961</b>	<b>6,401</b>	
											<b>2,188,266</b>	
											<b>6,371</b>	
											<b>2,346,145</b>	
											<b>6,057</b>	
											<b>2,383,955</b>	

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in each of the under-mentioned years.

(See following page.)

## SHIPPING.

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which the COUNTRIES whence they arrived,

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	ENTERED : In Year ended 30th April 1866.		ENTERED :								
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
<b>EUROPE:</b>											
United Kingdom	-	781	714,050	781	765,733	1,086	1,054,227	1,053	989,506	973	975,130
Denmark	-	-					Included in Countries unspecified.				
France	-	-	36	18,412	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,690	40
Germany	-	-					Included in Countries unspecified.				
Holland	-	-					Included in Countries unspecified.				
Spain	-	-									
<b>ASIA:</b>											
Arabia, &c.:											
Aden	-	-	46	43,634	35	30,603	46	38,548	111	84,940	40
Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	-	-	617	113,167	505	111,998	570	112,826	511	128,221	766
Ceylon	-	-	8,005	840,184	2,507	302,041	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,671	2,798
China, Hong Kong	-	-	202	148,598	{ 67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,657	31
" Other Ports	-	-			9	9,125	2	1,290	35	30,344	46
Java	-	-	29	17,555	10	2,611	21	5,600	22	5,433	15
Sumatra	-	-									
Nicobars	-	-					Included in Countries unspecified.				
Siam	-	-									
Straits Settlements	-	546	215,714	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,986	211	90,179
<b>AFRICA:</b>											
Cape of Good Hope	-	-	78	20,471	{ 4	1,410	12	5,500	45	36,997	10
Eastern Coast	-	-			55	7,691	67	11,122	141	102,897	44
Mauritius	-	-	151	99,940	102	64,243	85	58,923	114	81,770	94
Réunion	-	-									
Suez	-	-	69	75,867	45	43,767	59	54,763	85	106,344	96
<b>AMERICA:</b>											
Central and South	-	-	61	40,715	{ 7	7,290	14	9,750	18	12,183	12
United States	-	-			24	21,923	17	15,206	25	23,213	18
West Indies (British)	-	8	2,714	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA	-	89	72,982	39	34,185	28	22,081	32	28,920	39	36,669
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>											
British Possessions	-	-	202	25,165	267	24,811	300	32,241	326	37,250	338
Foreign	-	-									
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	5,885	1,958,168	4,716*	1,540,866*	5,533*	1,965,307*	5,639	2,185,961	5,580	1,980,200

\* The totals for 1866-67 and 1867-68 of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shown in previous  
These figures, moreover, do

## SHIPPING.

33

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
in each of the under-mentioned Years.

In Years ended 31st March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	
1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.			
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
878	987,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	961	1,160,365	EUROPE:	
—	—	1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	United Kingdom.	
34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	30	21,236	Denmark.	
4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,284	23	15,664	21	17,779	France.	
1	545	3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	4	2,638	Germany.	
—	—	—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	Holland.	
										Spain.	
										ASIA:	
55	49,165	70	76,056	79	78,559	70	68,680	69	67,223	Arabia, &c.:	
642	143,694	550	143,547	532	140,748	562	134,917	548	133,031	Aden.	
3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,633	399,244	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	
48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	Ceylon.	
51	55,032	34	38,838	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	China, Hong Kong.	
3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	9	6,352	" Other Ports.	
19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,265	5	1,787	Java.	
2	523	—	—	1	180	3	688	—	—	Sumatra.	
35	6,603	49	4,073	80	8,607	90	12,197	90	8,549	Nicobars.	
236	110,087	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	192	119,449	Siam.	
										Straits Settlements.	
7	2,706	8	4,309	26	13,388	39	18,486	48	26,924	AFRICA:	
46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	56	12,034	Cape of Good Hope.	
110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060	149	101,540	Eastern Coast.	
25	12,636	14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	10	4,141	Mauritius.	
81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	40	50,471	Réunion.	
15	13,030	67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	64,876	Suez.	
24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	26	26,400	AMERICA:	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,732	Central and South.	
27	27,213	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	50	53,062	United States.	
3	894	7	5,654	3	1,872	1	500	8	7,551	West Indies (British).	
294	32,439	360	46,328	303	54,109	316	66,739	254	99,458	AUSTRALIA.	
5,717	1,963,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,285	6,347	2,442,561	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:	
										British Possessions.	
										Foreign.	
										TOTAL.	

statements under Nationalities; but the original returns received from India give no explanation of the difference.  
not include vessels entered in ballast.

## SHIPPING.

No. 32.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	CLEARED: In Year ended 30th April 1868.		CLEARED:							
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE :</b>										
United Kingdom -	1,175	1,051,492	685	690,076	971	917,423	1,153	1,036,217	860	790,803
Denmark - -				Included in Countries unspecified.						
France - - -	145	72,794	102	55,110	145	72,044	198	106,161	202	120,994
Germany - -				Included in Countries unspecified.						
Holland - - -										
Spain - - -										
<b>ASIA :</b>										
Arabia, &c.:										
Aden - - -	45	19,593	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,203
Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	490	105,429	420	89,851	565	157,421	469	117,890	642	141,775
Ceylon - - -	3,098	317,920	2,851	318,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,329
China, Hong Kong - -	186	131,437	{ 53	42,293	85	68,371	65	53,101	42	33,809
" Other Ports - -			18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904	36	33,904
Java - - -	19	10,980	22	15,377	14	7,768	40	25,705	37	28,609
Sumatra - - -										
Nicobars - - -				Included in Countries unspecified.						
Siam - - -										
Straits Settlements -	459	140,467	213	80,460	195	68,182	217	88,483	220	85,131
<b>AFRICA :</b>										
Cape of Good Hope - -	63	12,817	{ 6	2,126	50	43,688	11	7,232	4	246
Eastern Coast - -			56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176	53	10,237
Mauritius - -	221	135,455	159	95,397	93	66,418	124	97,660	104	64,307
Réunion - - -										
Suez - - -	71	75,260	53	40,987	59	57,859	75	91,578	105	145,631
<b>AMERICA :</b>										
Central and South - -	76	72,159	{ 36	39,289	51	49,343	103	115,712	91	101,882
United States - -			67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720	38	33,446
West Indies (British)	17	15,766	5	4,184	1	634	1	723	—	—
AUSTRALIA - -	22	10,727	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED :</b>										
British Possessions - -	266	21,440	233	27,069	295	68,717	249	38,099	299	55,574
Foreign - - -										
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	<b>6,353</b>	<b>2,202,188</b>	<b>5,022*</b>	<b>1,600,896*</b>	<b>5,834*</b>	<b>2,090,192*</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>2,251,310</b>	<b>5,850</b>	<b>2,028,951</b>

\* See note on page 22.

## SHIPPING.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
in each of the under-mentioned Years.

In Years ended 31st March											COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.			
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,133	1,191,390	EUROPE:	
—	—	2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—	United Kingdom.	
118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	166	111,313	Denmark.	
{ 11	7,223	21	14,657	17	11,724	9	5,723	4	3,233	France.	
6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,184	9	6,577	8	5,525	Germany.	
{ 12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408	1	2,505	Holland.	
										Spain.	
										ASIA:	
45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	24	6,054	Arabia, &c.:	
559	126,700	563	144,769	448	126,009	441	105,153	473	128,686	Aden.	
3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,219	322,067	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	
49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,635	31	34,658	35	38,577	Ceylon.	
38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	China, Hong Kong.	
{ 20	18,223	7	5,346	13	10,973	10	6,981	2	1,963	„ Other Ports.	
14	2,910	7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	3	1,636	Java.	
{ 14	4,002	5	1,310	5	1,360	8	2,130	5	1,521	Sumatra.	
34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172	81	7,664	Nicobars.	
254	86,874	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	206	114,400	Siam.	
										Straits Settlements.	
										AFRICA:	
3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	13	8,290	Cape of Good Hope.	
66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	55	10,624	Eastern Coast.	
{ 118	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,877	105	70,690	157	97,415	Mauritius	
42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,899	7	2,972	16	6,923	Réunion.	
75	104,006	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,643	Suez.	
36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	7	6,763	AMERICA:	
102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,169	77	88,154	107	120,563	Central and South.	
—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	20	18,370	United States.	
12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	West Indies (British).	
{ 11	8,261	8	6,841	17	13,175	13	10,371	10	6,516	AUSTRALIA.	
227	27,998	263	49,063	271	42,675	276	54,010	227	68,020	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED.	
										British Possessions.	
										Foreign.	
6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,057	2,302,955	TOTAL.	

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANTISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
30 April	1866 - -	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529	65,491,123	2,165,352*
	1867 - - (11 months.)	29,038,715	18,236,905	47,275,620	41,859,994	2,431,503
	1868 - -	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946
	1869 - -	38,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,590
	1870 - -	32,927,520	18,964,807	46,892,327	52,471,376	1,042,353
	1871 - -	34,468,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,338,186	2,220,765
	1872 - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,189,732	1,495,642
	1873 - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,231,463	1,308,579
	1874 - -	33,838,028	5,792,534	39,628,562	54,981,561	1,958,512
	1875 - -	36,222,067	8,141,047	44,363,134	56,359,230	1,625,309

\* Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANTISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
31 March	1866* - -	29,599,228*	26,557,301*	56,156,529*	65,491,123*	2,165,352*†
	1867 - - (11 months.)	29,014,741	18,229,533	47,244,274	41,859,994	1,950,435
	1868 - -	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694	50,874,001	1,025,336
	1869 - -	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	776,082
	1870 - -	32,879,643	18,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,396
	1871 - -	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180
	1872 - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,847	1,421,173
	1873 - -	30,478,069	4,556,585	35,023,654	55,227,495	1,273,979
	1874 - -	31,644,697	5,792,534	37,437,231	54,960,778	1,879,071
	1875 - -	34,845,286	8,141,047	42,786,333	56,312,246	1,592,722

\* Including the Government stores and treasure, which cannot be separated from the private imports and export in the year 1865–66.

† Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

37

No. 35.—VALUE of MERCHANTISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1866	£ 12,377,477	£ 8,322,847	£ 20,700,324	£ 738,910	£ 136,888	£ 875,798	£ 2,513,089	£ 1,981,176	£ 4,494,285
	1867 (11 mths.)	13,408,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,105	52,844	766,949	2,426,627	765,522	3,192,149
	1868	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,098,891	2,937,207	709,578	3,688,248
	1869	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,290	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,098,744	4,069,535
	1870	14,883,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	38,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
	1871	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
	1872	15,638,907	4,001,606	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
	1873	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,357	3,529,854
	1874	15,008,396	1,943,506	16,951,902	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
	1875	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,268	3,311,544	501,304	3,812,848
31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
	1866	£ 13,522,376	£ 16,103,098	£ 29,625,474	£ 447,376	£ 13,292	£ 460,888	£ 29,599,298*	£ 26,557,301*	£ 56,116,599*
	1867 (11 mths.)	11,780,282	6,228,267	18,012,044	685,012	6,124	691,186	29,014,741	13,220,533†	42,244,274†
	1868	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694
	1869	14,017,625	8,881,644	22,849,269	696,897	6,862	698,759	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962
	1870	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
	1871	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
	1872	10,427,962	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
	1873	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,060	4,556,585	35,029,654
	1874	11,334,111	8,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	288,150	31,644,697	5,792,584	37,437,231
	1875	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283

\* For 1865-66 the imports of stores and treasure on account of Government cannot be separated from the imports on private account.

† These figures are less than the corresponding figures shown under the respective provinces by 3,877., the amount of certain imports of Government treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shown separately from those on private account.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 36.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANTISE and TREASURE into each of the under-

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom - - -	24,912,617				
Suez (trade being European) - -	*8,618,102	25,457,038	31,587,896	35,356,881	30,824,931
Austria† - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Belgium - - -		Do.			
France - - -	3,093,218	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551	930,766
Germany - - -	20,508	269	3,179	11,468	43,197
Holland - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Mediterranean Ports - -	6,756	16,014	14,162	12,290	12,293
Russia - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Spain - - -		Do.			
" Gibraltar - -		Do.			
Turkey in Europe - -		Do.			
Other Countries in Europe -	27,950	26,349	71,501	69,160	42,098
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Africa - - -	226,164	201,019	215,394	207,183	236,058
Mauritius - -	583,712	481,815	442,214	524,668	570,397
Réunion - -					
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
America - - -	133,127	88,559	113,644	143,586	104,975
West Indies - -	349	106	—	—	241
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - -	207,677	206,615	137,986	185,979	159,209
Ceylon - - -	1,975,905	1,408,884	1,979,360	2,900,511	2,924,492
China - - -	18,845,238	8,637,703	8,262,097	5,930,575	6,868,850
Japan - - -	{ Included in China.	Included in other Countries in Asia.	1,150,606	1,171,985	1,188,490
Java - - -					
Laccadive and Maldive Islands -	529,406	35,928	34,020	63,782	40,008
Mekran and Sonmiani - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Persian Gulf - -	2,460,720	{ 1,150,606	1,171,985	1,188,490	1,405,762
Red Sea, excluding Suez -					
Siam - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Straits Settlements - -	3,155,366	1,835,234	1,718,453	1,285,123	1,350,788
Turkey in Asia - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Other Countries in Asia - -	68,820	97,181	140,077	183,160	732,696
<b>AUSTRALIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,795,804	1,127,919	675,919	462,594	771,915
<b>TOTAL</b> - -	56,156,529	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450

• Including Alexandria.

† Including Japan.

† Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.

§ See note on page 38.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

39

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
28,903,725	32,468,577	27,493,867	28,906,389	34,246,716	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Suez (trade being European).
—	—	170	—	200	Austria.†
1,159	11	180	18	23	Belgium.
423,448	555,201	378,282	362,333	412,866	France.
36,296	38,501	47,494	23,423	23,487	Germany.
3,292	11,262	11,831	14,116	12,087	Holland.
148,227	235,223	298,821	462,716	394,927	Mediterranean Ports.
2,004	90	136	83	—	Russia.
2	2	2,723	53	114	Spain.
387	1,579	1,832	3,103	5,283	“ Gibraltar.
1,370	7,705	8,324	6,849	7,087	Turkey in Europe.
11,056	1,475	2,370	225	113	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
167,943	208,024	263,317	185,354	130,134	Africa.
414,804	562,604	300,225	442,489	596,899	Mauritius.
24,051	37,824	71,244	1,172	10,867	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
66,099	73,177	62,462	96,295	193,400	America.
24	407	136	38	16	West Indies.
					ASIA:
185,283	161,429	148,624	168,435	140,612	Aden.
1,915,166	1,098,819	902,465	899,511	930,480	Ceylon.
4,299,335	4,014,497	2,370,116	3,138,888	2,987,000	China.
108,852	16,753	26,006	52	11,270	Japan.
179	162	843	86	3	Java.
48,614	68,222	50,711	40,790	29,568	Laccadive and Maldives Islands.
38,780	42,231	27,591	28,577	31,194	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,114,391	853,540	875,082	847,786	919,961	Persian Gulf.
372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
59,200	23,772	15,223	21,941	24,802	Siam.
966,828	884,021	766,680	1,000,340	1,073,102	Straits Settlements.
1	16	—	—	—	Turkey in Asia.
33,057	28,511	25,988	22,946	4,587	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
471,238	573,577	455,610	345,537	233,634	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,497,231	42,786,283	TOTAL.

§ Maldives only.

|| Excluding the Laccadives, which are henceforth classed among British Indian Ports.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 37.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Apparel	510,352	387,451	459,417	497,891	451,230
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	480,057	82,918	91,470	84,644	96,852
Books, Paper, and Stationery	375,381	288,140	436,978	447,851	414,912
Coal and Coke	466,806	512,123	853,984	715,863	544,477
Cotton Twist and Yarn	1,961,144	2,572,700	2,698,350	2,779,934	2,715,370
Manufactures	11,840,214	12,524,106	14,999,917	16,072,551	13,555,846
Drugs and Medicines	72,039	143,025	254,565	222,715	210,167
Dyes	64,971	118,601	124,756	94,298	111,409
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables	392,446	223,276	364,928	227,902	345,453
Glassware, including Beads	306,508	177,724	230,289	271,100	308,086
Gums and Resins	68,971	46,828	73,083	78,847	99,817
Horses	37,071	51,869	28,895	52,232	77,206
Ivory	115,455	103,120	121,309	130,965	118,022
Jewelry and Precious Stones	952,996	833,068	244,686	231,952	264,808
Machinery and Millwork	586,182	601,740	1,057,861	793,188	555,742
Malt Liquors	528,485	552,024	435,770	381,773	413,520
Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought	3,043,234	2,537,427	3,899,156	3,839,651	3,570,128
Oils	24,594	53,276	58,221	45,370	12,391
Paints and Colours	96,802	76,203	170,013	175,643	160,962
Perfumery	32,117	28,280	33,138	30,524	34,580
Porcelain and Earthenware	91,368	62,488	71,152	84,002	93,351
Provisions and Oilman's Stores	286,567	296,142	351,452	337,610	331,186
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,435,929	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813	1,217,334
Salt	286,289	356,114	677,473	729,270	750,095
Silk, Raw	511,239	423,866	566,583	730,934	901,117
Silk, Manufactures of	357,380	415,070	423,598	486,518	466,593
Spices	137,189	278,435	425,267	286,756	297,381
Spirits	416,892	388,223	455,174	540,819	564,878
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	563,305	541,817	536,884	653,611	715,553
Tea	186,810	134,527	258,364	201,987	166,522
Tobacco	70,909*	89,660*	89,865*	101,119*	77,282*
Umbrellas	65,895	64,106	122,085	111,531	87,174
Wood, and Manufactures of	132,641	60,997	59,056	92,043	59,045
Wines and Liqueurs	474,344	438,153	476,406	574,040	548,329
Wool, Raw	106,863	69,575	41,141	47,974	54,018
Wool, Manufactures of	583,132	576,481	601,957	764,173	596,713
All other Articles	1,955,152	1,272,771	1,391,111	1,413,583	1,892,504
Total Value of Merchandise	29,599,228	29,014,741	35,664,820	35,931,374	32,879,643
Treasure	26,537,301	18,229,533	11,775,374	14,366,588	13,954,807
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	56,136,529	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450

\* Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

41

MERCHANDISE, and of the TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by  
each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£ 433,098	£ 499,571	£ 601,253	£ 578,320	£ 620,456	Apparel.
74,293	93,759	100,850	76,320	84,268	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
423,233	413,959	428,003	475,027	472,968	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
467,096	514,794	497,942	740,026	680,463	Coal and Coke.
3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,687,476	15,058,811	14,605,963	15,155,666	16,268,560	„ Manufactures.
239,984	236,236	315,254	271,885	297,765	Drugs and Medicines.
143,359	124,830	187,419	140,838	174,578	Dyes.
371,014	312,931	283,152	316,110	258,388	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
276,855	240,421	297,236	333,334	318,881	Glassware, including Beads.
94,154	98,712	98,250	141,894	131,849	Gums and Resins.
68,345	85,985	61,008	70,759	67,360	Horses.
117,092	144,407	145,655	185,969	123,043	Ivory.
176,837	210,423	221,321	171,438	190,993	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
447,543	405,835	517,816	1,002,347	1,185,943	Machinery and Millwork.
311,686	305,819	363,406	387,916	340,844	Malt Liquors.
2,713,591	2,390,775	1,802,621	1,738,507	2,807,096	{ Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought.
59,880	59,544	51,629	67,449	109,954	Oils.
103,505	128,895	148,482	118,003	136,822	Paints and Colours.
34,932	31,032	40,286	33,189	36,725	Perfumery.
74,820	68,641	90,343	98,533	115,448	Porcelain and Earthenware.
305,320	302,118	332,211	336,532	339,972	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
1,466,068	513,246	327,466	438,847	538,962	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
715,892	913,915	828,703	835,354	755,771	Salt.
895,563	651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927	Silk, Raw.
425,527	480,948	560,846	608,374	710,478	Silk, Manufactures of.
222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562	179,126	Spices.
385,800	560,495	553,884	488,597	553,833	Spirits.
555,801	709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
114,055	202,513	246,576	182,859	169,982	Tea.
75,432	88,493	70,382	71,407	70,274	Tobacco.
86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246	119,382	Umbrellas.
57,607	95,161	56,943	53,406	72,360	Wood, and Manufactures of.
433,337	494,689	509,285	474,560	474,695	Wines and Liqueurs.
46,823	42,842	52,705	38,562	42,772	Wool, Raw.
583,220	514,193	719,530	668,911	557,586	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,302,970	1,067,073	1,278,139	1,178,699	1,236,383	All other Articles.
33,348,246	30,810,776	30,473,669	31,644,697	34,845,236	Total Value of Merchandise.
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	Treasure.
38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,437,231	42,786,283	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES COUNTRIES, in each of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coal - - - - Cwts.	{ 4,566,380	5,153,066	7,372,364	6,684,373	6,518,696
Coke - - - - "	{		334,261	324,169	421,768
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	11,169,704	*	3,505,788	3,453,567	4,772,916
	Yards	*	957,917,240	967,812,960	919,636,793
	Pairs	*	4,238,883	5,285,836	6,002,563
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Pieces	*	14,058	110	17,335
	Dozens	*	819,616	1,106,736	735,909
	Lbs.	*	—	295,980	—
Cotton Thread - - -	"	*	397,343	364,450	351,840
	Gross, Reels	*	67,961	19,046	16,593
Cotton Twist - - - Lbs.	16,892,073	20,927,311	26,321,457	28,877,602	31,007,198
Flax, Manu- factures of -	Piece Goods - Yards	*	1,812,945	1,018,354	742,978
Thread - - - Lbs.	*	*	82,006	27,854	25,728
Glass, Sheet and Plate, Superfcl. Feet	*	*	2,994,802	4,719,668	2,523,257
Ice - - - - Cwts.	192,900	228,160	188,634	224,980	358,100
Liquors { Malt - - - Gallons	3,118,021	2,753,047	2,968,598	1,652,893	1,747,721
	Spirits - - - "	598,357	557,342	601,610	681,182
	Wines and Liqueurs "	502,739	472,941	530,942	682,340
Metals - - -	Iron - - Cwts.	*	*	1,802,289	1,809,386
	Steel - " "	—	—	*	105,031
	Copper - " "	*	*	275,530	266,059
	Spelter - " "	*	*	180,543	170,044
	Tin - - " "	*	*	17,397	23,597
	" - Boxes.	*	*	*	24,966
	Lead - - Cwts.	*	*	13,545	33,681
	Quicksilver Lbs.	*	*	223,820	380,745
Salt - - - - Cwts.	3,724,655	3,241,715	4,905,723	5,331,318	5,456,355
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,451,822	1,401,687	1,627,996	1,959,961	2,016,726
Silk, Manu- factures of. { Piece Goods, &c. { Yards	*	*	1,693,786	1,628,539	2,778,143
	Dozens	*	*	34,474	259,208
	No.	*	*	398	1,003
	Thread - - Lbs.	*	*	*	6,510
Spices - - - - Cwts.	83,395	212,643	403,607	309,739	319,618
Sugar and Saccharine Matter - - "	397,058	429,050	434,306	525,985	572,134
Tea - - - - Lbs.	2,606,291	1,971,467	2,526,840	2,029,054	1,668,567
Wool, Raw - - - "	2,969,103	1,998,881	1,630,810	1,710,408	1,670,957
Wool, Manu- factures of. { Piece Goods, &c. { Yards	*	*	3,129,993	5,004,133	4,886,887
	Pairs	*	*	23,542	36,445
	No.	*	*	3,312	6,470
	Pieces	*	*	3,323	1,316
	Braids - Gross	*	*	831,751	610,864
					417,291

\* Not stated for these years.

of PRIVATE MERCHANTISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN  
the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
5,837,928	7,239,206	6,205,210	7,084,611	7,014,180	Cwts. Coal.
335,685	244,498	287,556	113,446	125,756	" Coke.
3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747	928,064,476	944,611,680	1,039,036,365	Yards }
8,678,383	10,875,887	14,598,739	16,575,226	18,441,947	Pairs }
86,396	3,281	25,673	9,866	19,814	Pieces } Cotton Piece Goods.
399,859	781,039	815,200	546,031	511,474	Dozens }
—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. }
398,477	474,271	503,402	368,819	448,869	" } Cotton Thread.
64,347	62,944	89,657	88,844	55,008	Gross, Reels. }
39,993,562	26,379,619	31,889,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	Lbs. Cotton Twist.
1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	Yards, Piece Goods }
24,881	9,214	19,069	31,628	22,056	Lbs. Thread - } Flax, Manufactures of.
2,052,767	1,789,082	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,313,170	Superfici. Feet, Glass, Sheet and Plate.
245,747	276,930	248,800	295,160	208,980	Cwts. Ice.
1,365,303	1,323,927	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,698	Gallons Malt - - - -
461,323	671,626	723,609	608,824	674,967	" Spirits - - - }
488,368	567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921	" Wines and Liqueurs }
1,033,716	1,018,271	743,847	889,763	1,537,362	Cwts. Iron - - -
75,711	37,045	22,189	9,925	31,183	" Steel - - -
333,803	258,847	144,200	127,209	213,032	" Copper - - -
109,456	110,297	104,960	41,040	39,413	" Spelter - - -
28,739	27,074	19,734	37,921	33,841	" Tin - - - }
12,404	15,320	4,292	13,741	16,661	Boxes, " - - -
38,135	40,684	48,291	21,647	30,976	Cwts. Lead - - -
141,151	353,298	164,247	143,027	160,744	Lbs. Quicksilver }
4,552,207	6,138,775	5,534,936	5,584,911	5,541,691	Cwts. Salt.
2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,467,255	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
3,954,688†	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	Yards }
1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217	26,640	Dozens }
610	737	2,055	452	347	No. }
217	94	2,855	2,078	2,115	Lbs. Thread }
267,812	284,761	274,020	238,474	229,104	Cwts. Spices.
440,684	562,559	342,450	435,570	395,715	" Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	Lbs. Tea.
1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,884	1,254,900	1,542,967	" Wool, Raw.
6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	Yards }
25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777	22,306	Pairs }
1,631	1,943	599	1,594	879	No. }
2,539	817	208	2,161	242	Pieces }
619,177	470,835	639,741	402,590	862,629	Gross, Braids }

† Besides five pieces.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 39.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
30th April 1866 - -	£ 23,974*	£ 7,372	£ 31,346	—	£ 481,068	£ 481,068
1867 - (11 months).	41,463*	—	41,463	55	546,610	546,665
1868 - -	58,763*	789,366	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
1869 - -	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
1870 - -	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	633,585	637,943
31st March 1871 - -	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	3,885	74,469	78,354
1872 - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	3,968	84,600	88,569
1873 - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	20,783	79,441	100,224
1874 - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,984	32,587	79,571

\* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Government Stores.	Years ended 31st March							
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	- - £	—	£ 447,705	—	£ 686,522	—	£ 338,391	—
Coal	- - Cwts.	—	—	*	—	26,100	—	190,854
	£	—	—	—	569	—	2,070	—
Grain: Rice	- - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	*
	£	—	—	—	—	—	196,589	—
Malt	- - Galls.	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322
	£	—	93,422	—	212,891	—	146,925	—
Spirits	- - Galls.	7,282	—	136,446	—	58,251	—	117,980
	£	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—
Wines and Liqueurs	Galls.	—	—	—	—	1,516	—	654
	£	—	—	—	—	—	620	—
Naval Stores	- - £	—	8,826	—	28,346	—	14,548	—
Railway Materials	- - £	—	—	—	118,794	—	450,399	—
Telegraph Materials	- - £	—	52,037	—	60,825	—	45,828	—
Unenumerated Stores	- - £	—	678,356	—	273,399	—	985,020	—
Total	- - £	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—
	£	—	1,576,851	—	—	—	—	—

\* Not stated.

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

45

No. 41.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.			
	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1866	£ 19,321,388	£ 875,093*	£ 20,196,481	£ 2,819,227	£ 6,295	£ 2,825,522	£ 7,607,332	£ 161,683	£ 7,769,015
	1867 (11 mins.)	16,866,679	884,277	17,700,956	1,231,342	31,275	1,262,617	8,003,156	140,819	8,148,975
	1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,505	74,050	4,311,555
	1869	20,826,949	439,875	21,266,824	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
	1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
	1871	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
	1872	27,627,731	216,098	27,843,829	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
	1873	24,618,538	75,961	24,694,519	3,776,980	18,000	3,795,580	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
	1874	22,778,729	428,091	23,201,820	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
	1875	22,014,048	758,170	22,772,218	3,087,492	5,328	3,042,820	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,988
31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.			
	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	
	1866	£ 34,488,405	£ 1,121,821	£ 35,610,226	£ 1,254,771	£ 460	£ 1,255,231	£ 65,491,123	£ 2,165,352†	£ 67,856,475†
	1867 (11 mins.)	19,787,040	1,201,093	20,988,133	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,859,994	1,950,435†	43,810,429†
	1868	24,402,485	597,526	25,000,011	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,001	1,025,336†	51,899,337†
	1869	22,911,892	211,719	23,123,611	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082†	53,838,247†
	1870	23,171,231	559,818	23,730,539	983,861	9,463	943,814	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
	1871	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
	1872	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,847	1,421,173	64,607,020
	1873	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,227,495	1,273,979	56,501,474
	1874	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,778	1,879,071	56,839,849
	1875	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,246	1,592,722	57,904,968

\* Including 1,200*t*. of copper.

† The figures for 1866–68 include the Exports of Treasure on account of Government, which cannot be shown separately.

‡ For the years 1866–67, 1867–68, and 1868–69, the figures shown under the respective provinces exceed the totals by the following amounts, representing certain Exports of Government Treasure which cannot be distinguished in the returns of the several provinces:—1866–67, 259,594*t.*; 1867–68, 3,375*t.*; 1868–69, 6,780*t.*

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 42.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom - -	48,397,640				
Suez (trade being European)	*266,587	23,226,375	27,206,283	29,194,239	27,798,698
Austria† - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Belgium - - -		Do.	Do.		
France - - -	2,364,902	1,848,977	2,473,586	4,103,097	4,227,279
Germany - - -	25,890	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101
Holland - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Mediterranean Ports - -	12,459	68,928	177,086	408,873	626,719
Russia - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Spain - - -		Do.	Do.		
“ Gibraltar - -		Do.	Do.		
Turkey in Europe - -		Do.	Do.		
Other Countries in Europe - -	38,787	48,850	57,467	133,353	393,530
AFRICA:					
Africa - - -	304,960	201,885	202,525	236,130	204,795
Mauritius - - -	1,067,422	714,061	445,669	641,638	474,433
Reunion - - -		230,718	173,342	141,814	92,868
AMERICA:					
America - - -	1,022,814	987,346	1,172,466	1,502,211	1,506,932
West Indies - - -	105,755	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256
ASIA:					
Aden - - -	276,940	291,018	382,752	328,829	213,005
Ceylon - - -	2,708,637	2,201,284	1,963,811	1,930,097	1,930,099
China - - -	11,730,565	11,189,643	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426
Japan - - -	Included in China.	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Java - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Laccadive and Maldive Islands - - -	286,568	50,013	30,882	38,414	38,534
Mekran and Sonmiani - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Persian Gulf - - -	1,994,226	1,186,668	1,394,916	1,444,821	1,463,454
Red Sea, excluding Suez - -		209,341	176,087	216,961	308,619
Siam - - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Straits Settlements - -	2,082,632	1,054,698	1,514,784	1,336,828	1,321,902
Turkey in Asia - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Other Countries in Asia - -	93,735	53,042	83,103	147,035	142,404
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania - - -	135,456	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,668
TOTAL - - -	67,856,475	48,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

\* Including Alexandria.

† Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

47

FOREIGN MERCHANTISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on EXPORTED, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
31,470,800	38,020,522	28,666,818	28,885,756	27,968,488	{ United Kingdom. Suez (trade being European).
40	—	—	89,094	3,708	Austria.†
3,489	206,164	19,137	—	14	Belgium.
2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	France.
255,011	355,588	196,453	80,145	202,024	Germany.
137,584	341,098	141,935	238,490	14,400	Holland.
1,429,818	2,230,125	2,153,122	2,233,291	2,462,285	Mediterranean Ports.
15,529	377,207	159,130	92,006	300,782	Russia.
94,520	25,413	10,003	30,356	—	Spain.
14,871	569	38,369	31,896	40,422	“ Gibraltar.
19,026	28,111	21,973	28,202	43,168	Turkey in Europe.
120	9,371	8,111	58	938	Other Countries in Europe.
292,653	257,287	329,931	295,784	352,211	AFRICA:
628,413	643,100	942,063	948,731	1,033,892	Africa.
187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113	74,590	Mauritius.
187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113	74,590	Réunion.
2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	AMERICA:
126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934	80,471	America.
126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934	80,471	West Indies.
263,558	362,651	345,905	381,406	416,791	ASIA:
1,620,606	2,082,307	2,313,906	2,832,794	2,496,694	Aden.
12,832,751	13,944,223	12,259,185	11,506,632	11,750,808	Ceylon.
12,599	3,014	489	256	711	China.
50,637	15,649	73,865	56,192	15,557	Japan.
38,907	38,849	31,567	27,487	129,829	Java.
39,579	30,614	36,405	28,314	24,108	Laccadive and Maldives Islands.
1,411,900	1,368,326	1,236,741	1,244,517	1,229,663	Mekran and Sonmiani.
263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056	358,899	Persian Gulf.
24,376	28,886	41,016	44,623	40,423	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
1,600,690	2,154,629	2,039,270	2,003,706	2,216,614	Siam.
166	3,041	—	—	14,339	Straits Settlements.
11,686	11,487	9,894	1,209	28,344	Turkey in Asia.
79,527	104,409	106,728	215,499	135,536	Other Countries in Asia.
56,919,005	64,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	AUSTRALIA:
					{ Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
					TOTAL.

† Maldives only.

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 43.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coir, Yarn, and Rope - - -	97,905	87,483	66,790	140,460	151,401
Coffee - - -	785,102	384,821	761,345	1,181,032	870,189
Cotton, Raw - - -	35,587,389	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,140,825	19,079,188
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	1,732,138	95,516	175,775	128,183	122,619
Cotton Manufactures - -		1,062,344	1,259,683	1,211,688	1,176,138
Drugs and Medicines - - -	90,998	31,501	36,190	47,573	48,415
Dyes, Indigo - - -	1,818,280	1,798,599	1,823,226	2,893,823	3,178,045
Dyes, other (except Lac) - -	140,582	129,483	99,046	187,038	164,640
Grains and Pulse: Rice and Paddy		3,295,093	3,647,008	4,210,925	3,020,276
Wheat - -	5,247,918	76,896	101,308	98,760	32,924
Other - -		281,801	212,909	285,023	168,254
Gums and Resins - - -	46,456	54,191	125,786	207,355	210,407
Hemp, and Manufactures of* -	78,375	21,675	16,472	33,461	61,372
Hides and Skins - - -	609,803	659,342	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330
Horns - - -	34,917	39,550	48,624	55,651	74,654
Ivory, and Manufactures of -	2,402	85,008	64,575	122,520	108,289
Jewelry and Precious Stones	117,140	76,820	95,653	40,139	37,779
Jute, and Manufactures of -	1,083,522	1,040,876	1,601,091	2,079,440	2,190,418
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - - -	305,575	195,869	188,954	227,176	253,800
Oils - - -	133,859	97,681	213,991	380,081	325,030
Opium - - -	11,122,746	10,431,708	12,330,799	10,695,654	11,693,330
Saltpetre - - -	605,350	297,713	256,301	310,758	394,870
Seeds - - -	1,750,197	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888	2,308,942
Silk, Raw - - -	745,352	811,798	1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512
Silk, Manufactures of - -	88,829	95,147	97,344	145,784	142,062
Spices - - -	168,008	121,089	160,847	185,482	174,635
Sugar and Saccharine Matter -	361,362	152,773	128,703	410,974	327,325
Tea - - -	309,899	378,126	729,714	983,757	1,080,515
Tobacco - - -	52,722†	54,293†	64,187†	47,358†	60,980†
Wood, and Manufactures of -	369,523	135,381	128,178	286,845	156,123
Wool, Raw - - -	871,314	742,716	611,590	641,803	472,614
Wool, Manufactures of - -	290,115	259,186	329,813	304,357	265,396
All other Articles - - -	763,350	589,951	703,947	839,323	877,955
Total of all Merchandise -	65,491,123	41,859,904	50,874,001	53,062,165	52,471,376
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture or Foreign Merchandise -	62,684,452	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,876,232	50,679,545
Treasure - - -	2,806,671	1,086,036	1,277,337	1,385,933	1,791,831
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - - -	2,165,352‡	1,950,435	1,025,336	776,082	1,025,336
	67,856,475	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

\* Excluding gunjah and churras, which are classed with drugs.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco.

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

49

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
92,751	119,601	167,613	153,871	137,280	Coir, Yarn, and Rope.
809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,409,496	1,307,919	Coffee.
19,460,899	21,272,430	14,622,106	13,212,241	15,257,342	Cotton, Raw.
159,247	121,469	137,936	181,173	203,812	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,538	Cotton Manufactures.
48,708	75,409	80,361	68,897	70,267	Drugs and Medicines.
3,192,503	3,687,762	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	Dyes, Indigo.
212,158	269,107	265,505	169,281	214,248	Dyes, other (except Lac).
4,203,851	4,409,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	Grains and Pulse : Rice and Paddy.
103,833	235,645	167,690	827,806	490,435	Wheat.
161,274	130,942	144,915	170,942	231,384	Other.
171,602	146,983	239,178	146,205	178,641	Gums and Resins.
74,630	55,973	70,626	70,617	78,597	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,020,819	2,525,860	2,921,416	2,618,219	2,677,767	Hides and Skins.
61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012	Horns.
77,607	61,918	104,869	127,404	89,640	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
42,653	53,999	54,161	50,822	90,765	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,922,304	4,306,167	4,332,089	3,637,683	3,484,522	Jute, and Manufactures of.
190,825	278,945	203,680	257,653	254,011	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
177,222	416,186	335,600	263,899	354,239	Oils.
10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,966,972	Opium.
440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974	501,468	Saltpetre.
3,523,305	2,738,127	1,508,241	2,361,423	3,235,948	Seeds.
1,351,346	1,130,709	1,306,487	1,225,599	796,676	Silk, Raw.
160,425	164,825	199,804	239,865	255,487	Silk, Manufactures of.
204,885	304,712	171,376	238,217	197,890	Spices.
295,076	347,635	542,395	281,743	304,334	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,968,550	Tea.
63,074†	79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954	Tobacco.
256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904	386,399	Wood, and Manufactures of.
670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832	965,919	Wool, Raw.
148,764	198,107	353,585	229,502	211,516	Wool, Manufactures of.
865,778	981,223	1,252,818	1,236,894	1,265,018	All other Articles.
55,331,825	63,185,847	55,227,495	54,960,778	56,312,246	Total of all Merchandise.
53,551,681	61,697,225	53,440,883	53,114,419	54,501,080	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,166	Foreign Merchandise.
1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,722	Treasure.
56,919,005	64,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND { TREASURE.

† Including treasure exported on account of Government.

No. 44.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coffee	- Lbs.	34,700,197	17,639,260	33,189,134	47,788,773
Coir	- Cwts.	136,963	126,995	90,700	216,439
Cotton, Raw	- Lbs.	806,150,424	425,568,892	614,056,049	697,630,796
Cutch and Gambier	- Cwts.	*	*	85,817	173,956
Rice and Paddy	- "	18,920,280†	12,054,160†	12,697,988	15,377,073
Grains	Wheat	- "	Qrs. 40,889	*	299,386
	Gram	- "	*	*	*
Hemp, Raw	-	108,805	20,035	11,582	29,189
Hides and Skins	- No.	*	9,060,464	9,487,464	11,104,039
Indigo	- Cwts.	85,753	84,504	86,162	99,906
Jute, Raw	- "	2,354,910	1,761,821	2,067,442	3,363,648
Jute, Manufactures of	Bags, No.	12,945,195	*	7,098,518	5,630,219
	Cloths, Pieces.	*	*	398,886	238,366
Lac, Shell and Stick	- Cwts.	73,551	49,910	45,534	56,810
Lac dye	- "	*	*	12,004	17,748
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential)	Gallons	1,707,074	723,396	1,298,790	2,576,772
Opium	- Chests	88,439	74,855	87,138	88,683
Saltpetre	- Cwts.	483,960	366,696	329,986	397,019
Seeds	- "	Qrs. 769,545	4,237,934	4,108,542	3,984,541
Silk, Raw	- Lbs.	1,445,183	2,145,354	2,296,901	2,468,987
Spices	- Cwts.	133,869	*	*	154,769
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	Cwts.	428,841	221,006	Cwts. 93,187 Bags 1,346	450,051
Tea	- Lbs.	*	*	7,811,420	11,460,213
Teak Timber	- Tons.	*	*	16,682	40,229
Wool, Raw	- Lbs.	24,049,848	19,996,178	16,580,575	20,392,634
					18,327,896

\* Not stated for these years.

† Excluding Paddy.

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

51

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN  
on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
33,816,746	56,817,153	42,099,330	41,118,800	35,041,879	Lbs. Coffee.
103,964	126,954	181,456	102,576	152,745	Cwts. Coir.
577,600,764	809,246,067	494,914,447	503,966,220	627,909,661	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
170,044	158,582	278,963	164,622	191,891	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
16,067,813	17,511,285	23,298,958	20,245,385	17,392,988	" Rice and Paddy }
248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,069,076	" Wheat - - - } Grains.
23,171	142,492	291,400	270,218	322,661	" Gram - - - }
. 60,319	53,705	65,082	67,030	80,050	" Hemp, Raw.
16,300,150	20,048,950	22,989,615	19,296,552	18,162,651	No. Hides and Skins.
103,184	115,414	115,512	115,980	81,466	Cwts. Indigo.
3,754,083	6,138,613	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	" Jute, Raw.
6,382,554	5,112,421	6,165,975	6,594,694	8,010,824	No. Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
378,579	152,191	64,847	11,008	5,475	Pieces, Cloths.)
48,890	58,368	50,837	65,896	60,284	Cwts. Lac, Shell and Stick.
12,500	17,487	10,507	8,902	8,379	" Lac Dye.
1,153,155	2,733,162	2,235,907	1,972,697	2,724,323	Gallons, Oils, Vegetable (not Essential).
85,518	98,354	82,906	88,736	94,746	Chests, Opium.
482,940	482,510	518,982	451,197	553,330	Cwts. Saltpetr.
6,737,674	5,124,765	2,770,243	4,453,270	6,074,756	" Seeds.
2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,969	2,392,230	1,780,769	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
197,188	299,903	146,621	230,967	152,831	Cwts. }
				289,000	Spices.
345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465	559,267	Cwts. Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
13,292,282	17,460,183	17,920,459	19,442,279	21,592,760	Lbs. Tea.
32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124	42,868	Tons. Teak Timber.
19,432,888	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,135	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

No. 45.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.
GOLD.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, including Suez	£ 832,055	£ 347,590	£ 477,792	£ 1,595,898	£ 1,609,484
Other Countries	47,786	55,742	28,577	53,759	38,340
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	81,877	52,841	46,952	43,607	25,268
ASIA:					
Aden	12,592	31,541	20,726	10,588	23,792
Ceylon	820,587	696,451	1,181,520	1,549,007	1,889,711
China	2,818,534	2,348,944	2,478,819	1,501,310	1,542,785
Persia and Persian Gulf	74,833	124,064	90,122	52,209	55,388
Red Sea and Arabia	—	69,769	53,110	69,198	62,398
Straits Settlements	271,781	89,189	75,506	41,189	24,776
Other Countries	2,150	—	—	—	15
AUSTRALIA	1,400,899	769,234	321,902	260,286	417,999
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	1,287	1,500	30	—
TOTAL GOLD	£ 6,372,894	£ 4,581,472	£ 4,775,924	£ 5,176,976	£ 5,690,400
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, in- { Private	8,817,685	762,819	806,124	3,185,863	2,041,224
cluding Sues { Govmnt.	5,405	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	2,633,611	680,072	120,234	906,199	337,783
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	28,625	38,735	12,676	39,694	90,995
ASIA:					
Aden	134,106	102,706	63,904	91,501	83,881
Ceylon	702,873	451,455	282,906	892,735	666,310
China	4,868,661	5,267,276	4,406,251	2,958,836	3,707,567
Persia and Persian Gulf { Private	645,888	328,787	368,860	551,721	204,245
{ Govmnt.	—	—	—	10,037	—
Red Sea and Arabia	—	108,753	79,238	93,487	98,321
Straits Settlements	2,230,561	996,782	831,634	484,952	476,091
Other Countries	—	5,502	20,133	7,523	468,722
{ Govmnt.	—	8,007	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	20,000	—	5,000	—	1,080
OTHER COUNTRIES or { Private	12,457	1,057	3,410	2,108	3,238
{ Govmnt.	20,184,407	8,648,061	6,999,450	9,189,612	8,264,407
TOTAL SILVER	20,184,407	8,635,453	6,999,450	9,978,978	8,264,407
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	£ 26,537,301	£ 18,236,905	£ 11,775,374	£ 15,155,954	£ 18,954,807

\* Including Mediterranean Ports.

† Abyssinia.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT,  
in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
GOLD.					
£ 498,207 12,962	£ 1,340,696 13,733	£ 751,817 12,689	£ 273,472 3,116	£ 454,621 24,170	EUROPE: United Kingdom, including Suez. Other Countries.
7,501	60,764	130,063	18,751	29,797	{AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
25,863 350,217 1,508,358 40,396 112,876 16,280	26,874 346,190 1,381,746 27,892 92,451 22,525	29,537 235,665 860,968 43,144 147,986 44,029	31,880 86,282 812,651 70,341 160,893 17,023	27,680 106,683 1,068,584 80,386 205,902 23,087	ASIA: Aden. Ceylon. China. {Persia and Persian Gulf. {Red Sea and Arabia. Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
213,220	308,107	366,473	174,520	50,876	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	3,000	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
2,783,574	3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,069,236	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
200,796	5,580,815	1,107,829	2,149,805	4,376,881	EUROPE: Private } United Kingdom, in- Govtmt. } cluding Suez. Other Countries.
87,964	201,491	11,151	88,128	116,892	{AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
40,216	25,688	16,096	10,619	207,296	ASIA: Aden. Ceylon. China. Private } Persia and Persian Gulf. Govtmt. } Red Sea and Arabia. Private } Straits Settlements. Private } Other Countries.
89,216 180,706 1,347,854 418,850	61,968 266,492 1,324,141 303,639	46,325 184,477 161,278 180,561	30,886 317,902 912,967 226,421	34,518 322,686 358,303 227,318	Private :—AUSTRALIA.
112,555 182,645 89,140	124,695 106,590 23,060	146,756 59,887 19,169	129,486 251,623 26,463	109,518 246,732 23,853	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or Govtmt. } unspecified.
—	18	—	—	214	Private } Govtmt. } TOTAL SILVER.
3,807	218	1,210	16	100	TOTAL.
2,662,240	8,000,085	1,934,214	4,148,726	6,061,811	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.
2,662,240	8,000,085	1,934,214	4,148,726	6,061,811	
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,856,585	5,702,534	8,141,047	

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 46.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.
GOLD.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, including Suez	£ 399,992	£ 683,477	£ 111,829	£ —	£ 62
Other Countries†	114,250	35,060	—	—	6
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	—	48,100	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	517	—	—	730	450
Ceylon	125,415	16,400	—	—	1,806
China	500	1,018	7	75	66,000
Persia and Persian Gulf	6,470	—	7,815	8,644	24,750
Red Sea and Arabia	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,474	4,190	5,508	7,675	4,418
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	—	—	150	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	—	50	500	791
TOTAL GOLD	648,418	789,148	166,457	17,624	98,283
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, including Suez	*2,500 { Private Govmnt.	361,514 450,979	24,180 —	83 595,478	5
Other Countries	— { Private	—	—	—	—
AFRICA, including Mauritius	{ Private Govmnt.	500	5,886 100,000	280	38,550
ASIA:					
Aden	300 { Private Govmnt.	5,235 500	6,960 400,924	13,320 500	4,910
Ceylon	1,327,070 { Private Govmnt.	738,150	650,988	632,950	646,000
China	51,850 { Private	2,200	—	17,085	11,658
Persia and Persian Gulf	{ Private Govmnt.	108,107 56,000	110,415 32,300	90,319 10,000	180,996 16,000
Red Sea and Arabia	— { Private	29,360	26,354	3,040	15,381
Straits Settlements	{ Private Govmnt.	120,297 5,060	35,981 5,375	10,508 6,780	23,328
Other Countries	{ Private Govmnt.	—	2,040	—	—
AUSTRALIA	— { Private	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	{ Private Govmnt.	—	1,204 600	856	873 6,800
TOTAL SILVER	{ Private Govmnt.	\$1,516,984 { 1,811,291 484,069	862,255 545,984	755,468 619,498	927,103 16,967
TOTAL	—	\$1,516,984	1,692,360	1,405,489	1,377,956
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	—	\$2,165,352	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580
					1,042,353

\* Including Alexandria.

† Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT,  
in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
GOLD.					
£ 481,915 7,950	£ 34	£ 123 550	£ 265,943 —	£ 207,230 6,159	EUROPE: United Kingdom, including Suez. Other Countries.†
—	—	—	—	—	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
270	245	—	85	240	ASIA: Aden. Ceylon. China. Persia and Persian Gulf. Red Sea and Arabia. Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
771	600	50,200	—	46	
44	—	2,007	90	77	
6,088	7,325	10,263	9,210	1,590	
		—	—	—	
415	100	10,445	841	317	AUSTRALIA.
3,000	130	5,217	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
—	—	—	—	40	TOTAL GOLD.
—	—	—	—	—	
500,453	8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	
SILVER.					
£ 611,685 673,074 50	£ 156,363 1	1,778	£ 272,134 50,000 —	£ 23,300 —	EUROPE: Private } United Kingdom, in- Govmnt. } cluding Suez. Private Other Countries.
6,000	103,300	10,000	288,100	105,493	Private } AFRICA, including Ma- Govmnt. } ritius.
1,070	52,242	3,100	14,763	32,625	ASIA: Private } Aden. Govmnt. } 16,688 Private } Ceylon. Govmnt. } 7,500 Private China. Private } Persia and Persian Gulf. Govmnt. } Red Sea and Arabia. Private } Straits Settlements. Govmnt. } Other Countries.
302,969	754,124	749,500	£ 534,227	937,302	
	—	—	—	—	
5,497	134,335	119,732	12,370	102,537	
101,120	120,103	155,439	107,046	98,897	
18,300	22,000	22,100	14,500	16,000	
10,702	9,005	15,948	17,083	15,470	
45,868	81,788	136,647	51,208	45,324	
2,911	—	—	6,044	—	
1,214	835	2,456	100	990	
—	—	—	500	1,000	
562	—	—	—	10	Private :—AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or Govmnt. } unspecified.
1,086,727 633,585	1,412,738 74,470	1,194,970 54,600	1,612,903 79,441	1,377,090 59,588	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
1,720,312	1,487,208	1,229,570	1,692,343	1,409,608	TOTAL
2,220,765	1,495,642	1,308,879	7,968,513	1,625,309	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

† Including 1,200L of copper exported to the Straits Settlements.

## TRADE—TREASURE.

**No. 47.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Years.**

Years ended March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		MUMBAI.		STND.		ALL INDIA.	
	Gold.		Gold.		Gold.		Gold.		Gold.		Gold.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1866	1,635,195	6,637,653	66,420	70,468	745,969	1,235,307	3,920,220	13,182,478	8,208	6,372,894	20,184,407	24,457,201
1867 (11 mrs.)	1,568,138	6,672,524	19,288	33,448	301,405	1,494,117	2,749,923	3,461,940	3,404	4,581,473	8,655,483	13,335,905
1868	1,455,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	396,760	2,813,144	3,860,056	50	5,460	4,775,924	6,998,450
1869	1,373,381	2,817,598	14,613	23,986	634,986	463,748	2,953,491	6,967,519	596	6,287	5,176,976	9,978,978
1870	1,519,190	3,145,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,886	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,260	5,690,400	8,264,407
1871	906,412	650,086	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,566	1,518,468	1,781,243	60	6,636	2,768,574	2,662,946
1872	1,166,977	2,854,628	11,689	36,770	458,084	226,570	1,968,763	4,884,936	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035
1873	844,343	251,700	42,376	30,544	389,057	198,600	1,385,685	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,571	1,934,914
1874	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	53,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,033	2,379,824	—	4,984	1,648,806	4,146,726
1875	651,540	2,236,188	21,946	53,061	166,183	335,111	1,240,003	3,445,933	55	1,589	2,069,236	6,061,811

## **TRADE—TREASURE.**

57

No. 48.—**VALUE** of **GOLD** and **SILVER** respectively **EXPORTED** from each **PRESIDENCY** or **PROVINCE** of **BRITISH INDIA**, by **SEA**, on **PRIVATE ACCOUNT** and on **ACCOUNT** of **GOVERNMENT**, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SINDH.		ALL INDIA.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.
1866	£ 359,819	554,074	£ —	£ 6,385	£ —	£ 161,688	£ 308,599	£ 813,323	£ —	£ 460	£ 648,418	£ 1,515,734
1867 (11 ms.)	184,437	639,820	—	31,275	75,205	265,568	466,461	753,112	—	2,655	739,143	1,692,360
1868	76,343	258,460	—	22,908	7,000	67,050	83,114	1,057,647	—	1,426	184,457	1,405,489
1869	7,440	431,975	275	7,953	—	117,900	9,949	814,468	—	5,680	17,824	1,377,956
1870	1,384	155,889	300	9,056	1,806	268,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070
1871	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	288,199	269,298	1,065,737	—	7,914	506,453	1,720,312
1872	34	241,113	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	938,648	—	2,566	8,454	1,487,208
1873	66,069	20,392	—	16,860	335	215,643	12,585	963,976	—	5,939	78,069	1,229,370
1874	69,314	388,218	—	14,808	10,000	639,754	184,773	638,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,692,343
1875	261	757,909	285	6,042	—	268,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,888	215,701	1,409,808

## TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 49.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in  
1867, 1870, and 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Apparel - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - - -	Do.	Do.	10 per cent.
Blacking - - - -	Do.	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Brushes - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Building and Engineering Materials - - Asphalt	Unenumerated*	Free.	Do.
	Cement and Earthenware Piping	Do.	Unenumerated.
Cabinetware, &c. - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Candles - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Canvas - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Carpets - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Carriages - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Chinese and Japanese Ware - Lacquered Ware	Free.	Do.	Do.
	Other	7½ per cent.	Do.
Clocks and Watches - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Coffee - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Coir, and Manufactures of - - - -	Do.	Do.	Unenumerated.
Coral, real - - - -	Free.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Corks - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Cotton, Raw - - - -	Free.	Free.	Do.
Cotton Manufactures - Piece Goods	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
	Twist	3½ per cent.	3½ per cent.
	Other	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemicals - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Dyeing and Colouring Materials - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Felt - - - -	Do.	Included with woollen goods.	
Fireworks - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Flax, Manufactures of - Piece Goods	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
	Other sorts	7½ per cent.	Do.
Fruits & Vegetables - Bidniakh & Buzarbutto	Free.	Free.	Free.
	Nuts	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.‡
	Other	Free.	Free.
Glass and Glassware - Bottles	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
	Other	5 per cent.	Do.
Grass Cloth, &c. - - - -	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Gums and Resins - - - -	5 per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Hardware and Cutlery - Machinery and Agricultural Implements	Free.	Free.	Free.
	Other	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Hemp and its Manufactures - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Hides and Skins - Tanned	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Raw	Do.	Do. §
Horn, and Manufactures of - - - -	Do.	Free.	Do.
Instruments, Musical - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. and Apparatus, Scientific and Philosophical - - - -	Unenumerated	Unenumerated.	Do.
Ivory and Ivoryware - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.

\* Asphalt was freed from duty in 1868, but taxed at 7½ per cent. in 1871.

† Quinine freed in 1875.

§ Undressed hides and skins freed in 1874.

‡ Fresh fruits and vegetables freed in 1875.

No. 49 (*continued*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Jewelry and Plate { Precious Stones - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Other - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Jute, Manufactures of - - -	Do.	Free.	Free.
Lac, Dye, Stick, Shell, &c. - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Leather, and Manufactures of - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.*
Ale, Beer, Porter, and other fermented	1 Anna per Gallon.	1 Anna per Gallon.	1 Anna per Gallon.
Spirits, for use in Arts, Manufactures, and Chemistry - - -	10 per cent.	10 per cent.	10 per cent.
Liquors - - -	3 Rupees per Gall.	3 Rupees per Gal.	4 Rupees per Gallon.
Spirits, other - - -	3 Rupees per Gall.	3 Rupees per Gal.	Do.
Liqueurs - - -	1½ Rupees per Gall.	1½ Rupees per Gal.	
Wines :			
Sparkling - - -	Do.	Do.	2½ Rupees per Gall.
Claret and Still Burgundy - - -	1 Rupee per Gall.	1 Rupee per Gal.	{ 1 R. per Gall.† Other Still Wines - - - } { 1½ R. per Gall.
Marble - - -	7½ per cent.	Free.	Free.
Matches, Lucifer and other - - -	Free.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Mats, Floor Matting (China) - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
" other than China - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Metals, Iron, Cast, and Wrought, but not Manufactured - - -	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	1 per cent.
Do. Anchors and Cables - - -	Free.	Free.	5 per cent.
Do. Kentledge - - -	Do.	Do.	Free.
Do. Lead Sheets for Tea Canisters - - -	Do.	Do.	5 per cent.
Do. Other Sorts - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Military and other Regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements for private use by persons in Public Service - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
" " Other - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Naval Stores { Canvas - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Oakum - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Other Sorts - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oils { Cocum and Slush Fat - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Other - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oil and Floor Cloth - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Opium (not covered by a Government pass) - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	24 Rupees per Seer.
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Paper, Wall - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
" Other, see Stationery.			
Perfumery { Spirit - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ 4 Rs. per Gall. Other - - - } { 5 per cent.
Photographic Apparatus and Materials - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Piece Goods not otherwise described - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Pipes, &c., for Tobacco - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Porcelain and Earthenware - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Provisions and { Béche de Mer, Butter, and }	Free.	Free.	Free.
Oilman's Stores { Salted Fish - - -			Do.
Shark Fins - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ 5 per cent.
Other - - -	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	1 per cent.
Railway Materials { Iron - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ 1 per cent. Steel - - - } { 5 per cent.
Other - - -			5 per cent.

\* Belting for driving machinery freed in 1875.

† Duty on still white Burgundy and Bordeaux, and on Greek, Austrian, and Hungarian wines, reduced to 1 rupee per gallon in 1875 and 1876.

## TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 49 (*continued*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, and 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

<u>ARTICLES.</u>	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Rattans and Canes { Common Bamboos Other } . . . . .	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ Free. 5 per cent.
Salt . . . . .	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.*	{ B. Burma, 3 As. per Maund. Bengal, 3 Rs. 4 As. per Maund. Elsewhere, 1 R. 13 As. per Maund.
Seeds . . . . .	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. for gratuitous distribution . . . . .	Free.	Free.	Free.
Shawls . . . . .	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	5 per cent.
Shells . . . . .	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Ships, parts of . . . . .	Do.	Do.	Do.
Silk, Raw, and Thread . . . . .	Do.	Do.	Do.
„ Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other } . . . . .	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Soap . . . . .	Do.	Do.	Do.
Spices . . . . .	Do.	Do.	Do.
Stationery { Paper Other } . . . . .	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. 5 per cent.
Sugar, &c. . . . .	Do.	Do.	Do.
Tallow and Grease . . . . .	Do.	Free.	Free.
Tea . . . . .	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Telegraphic Materials { Iron Other } . . . . .	1 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Timber and Wood, and { Ebony, Lignum Vitæ, Manufactures of Tuggur, and Palmyra Other } . . . . .	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. Do.	Free. Do.
Tobacco . . . . .	10 per cent.	10 per cent.	5 per cent.
Toilet Requisites not otherwise described . . . . .	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Toys and Requisites for Games . . . . .	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Trunks and Boxes . . . . .	Do.	Free.	Free.
Umbrellas . . . . .	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Wool, Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other sorts } . . . . .	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Do. Do.
EXPORT TARIFF.			
Cotton Goods . . . . .	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Grain { Rice and Paddy Other } . . . . .	3 Annas per Maund.	3 Ans. per Maund.†	{ 3 Annas per Maund. Free.
Hides and Skins, Tanned . . . . .	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Do.
Indigo { Leaves Manufactured } . . . . .	3 Rs. per Maund.	3 Rs. per Maund.	{ 3 Rupees per Ton. 3 Rs. per Maund.
Lac { Dye Other } . . . . .	4 per cent.	4 per cent.‡	{ Free. 4 per cent.
Oils . . . . .	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Seeds . . . . .	Do.	Do.	Do.
Shawls . . . . .	Do.	Free.	Do.
Spices . . . . .	Do.	3 per cent.	Do.

\* Duty imposed on Salt in 1871, of 8 (afterwards reduced to 3) annas in British Burma, 3½ rupees in Bengal, and 1 rupee 13 annas elsewhere, per maund.

‡ Lac Dye freed from duty in 1874.

† Wheat freed from duty in 1873.

COINAGE.

61

No. 50.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEY COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA,  
during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.
{ 1866 30th Ap.	17,662	6,571,173	112,466	None	544,964	95,644	3	7,380,913	61,227	17,865	14,507,049	269,357
	27,717	3,471,148	124,067	"	148,080	19,500	8	9,469,059	None	27,725	6,115,967	143,467
1868	21,534	1,605,950	23,361	"	34,706	3,000	None	2,012,469	"	21,434	4,513,285	36,361
1869	25,156	1,537,687	86,519	"	18,751	2,000	"	2,650,593	"	25,156	4,207,031	90,219
1870	78,510	3,170,769	None	"	—	—	"	4,302,791	"	78,510	7,475,560	—
1871	3,994	474,712	6,191	—	—	—	149	1,945,485	"	4,143	1,718,197	6,191
1872	15,412	1,080,069	25,949	—	—	—	None	610,385	"	15,412	1,690,594	26,949
1873	31,795	1,045,983	11,018	—	—	—	"	2,984,961	"	31,795	3,980,914	11,018
1874	15,498	790,969	14,461	—	—	—	"	1,579,967	"	15,498	2,370,006	14,461
1875	14,034	1,771,462	108,698	—	—	—	—	3,126,423	5,358	14,034	4,896,884	111,534
												5,028,253

Note.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31st August 1869.

## PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 51.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.		
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
30th April	1865	596,260	2	253,708	3,376,099	214,290	3,156,066
	1866	960,150	10,100,462	854,111	9,968,918	886,174	8,197,162
	1867 (11 mths.)	1,968,688	26,801,215	1,977,381	25,369,722	835,631	7,509,504
	1868	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,379	10,842,856
	1869	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,938,353	44,690,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
	1870	3,896,828	49,344,848	3,853,591	48,708,434	1,906,794	23,300,425
	1871	3,865,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,581	2,005,842	24,795,675
	1872	4,045,118	62,952,120	3,813,961	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
	1873	4,430,446	57,890,953	4,194,129	59,968,888	2,150,039	25,002,759
	1874	4,915,985	61,692,457	4,820,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
31st March	1875	5,145,682	68,257,576	4,762,530	68,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513

No. 52.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

CIRCLES.	AVERAGE for each YEAR at 2s. the Rupee.									
	1865-66.	1866-67.	1867-68.	1868-69.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874-75.
Calcutta -	2,904,328	2,839,144	2,951,188	3,964,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,405	4,702,974	4,843,862
Madras -	593,119	644,071	591,824	664,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742
Bombay -	3,841,859	4,807,459	4,739,490	4,810,995	4,572,490	3,889,746	4,145,232	5,189,047	3,002,741	3,049,534
Allahabed -	254,178	259,318	324,851	337,419	309,788	413,412	366,083	521,826	738,690	625,766
Lahore -	295,118	250,056	240,565	258,155	225,290	287,450	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346
Calicut -	42,116	55,455	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,658	181,047	220,862	214,886
Cocanada -	37,581	35,704	30,116	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475
Nagpore -	160,533	106,784	213,397	274,251	235,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,963	137,402
Kurrachee -	90,873	101,577	159,084	196,701	247,308	225,959	228,301	203,031	219,783	172,892
Akolah -	-	-	-	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,633	242,038	92,502
TOTAL	7,725,798	8,969,318	9,285,085	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,234	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407

No. 53.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
31st March	1866 - - -	7,725,815*	2,887,195	909,000	149,886 3,980,234
	1867 (11 months) - - -	8,978,827*	4,798,182	530,799	11,065 3,638,781
	1868 - - -	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,740 3,262,065
	1869 - - -	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,463 3,518,679
	1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,240 3,983,515
	1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,240 3,132,015
	1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,349,078	1,142,816	7,240 3,922,601
	1873 - - -	12,864,087	5,126,110	1,968,417	7,240 5,753,261
	1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,523	615,467	7,240 5,663,953
	1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,904,452	974,763	7,240 5,663,953

\* These figures differ slightly from the average stated on page 62.

No. 54.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

YEARS ended	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charges.
			£	£
30th April	1862 - - -	—	589	589
	1863 - - -	15,232	53,061	— 37,849
	1864 - - -	32,773	36,541	— 3,768
	1865 - - -	165,496	39,659	125,839 —
	1866 - - -	167,839	84,509	83,330 —
	1867 (11 months) - - -	166,285	99,230	67,055 —
	1868 - - -	184,582	30,981	103,601 —
	1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603 —
	1870 - - -	166,787	29,986	137,801 —
	1871 - - -	149,887	33,623	115,764 —
31st March	1872 - - -	142,597	28,539	114,058 —
	1873 - - -	269,223	31,352	207,871 —
	1874 - - -	237,158	45,986	191,160 —
	1875 - - -	236,999	38,984	198,015 —
	TOTAL - - -	2,003,087	627,716	1,417,547 42,206
	Net Receipts - - -	-	1,375,347	—

## **EMIGRATION.**

Year ended	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM MADRAS.				FROM BOMBAY.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EX- GRANTS.	
	To British Colonies.		To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.		To British Colonies.		To French Colonies.		To British Colonies.		To French Colonies.		To French Colonies.		Total.	
	Mauri- tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Mauri- tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Ré- union.	Mauri- tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Ré- union.	Mauri- tius.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Total.
1866	15,115	—	2,848	2,006	—	—	19,963	3,810	1,830	—	296	4,856	1,068	385	393	415	1,708	27,559
1867	478	—	4,640	5,188	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	—	3,605	—*	1,791	748	5,028	7,567	21,347
(1) 1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,614
1869	1,827	—	4,941	4,028	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	358	—	—	—	—	2,817	2,817
1870	1,490	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	—	12,048	1,988	—	—	1,288	—	—	—	—	1,417
1871	1,987	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,836	—	—	1,836	—	—	—	—	1,881	1,881
1872	3,907	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	—	—	1,689	1,689
1873	5,263	—	6,087	5,413	—	—	—	17,171	1,654	—	—	1,654	—	—	—	—	3,112	3,112
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,653	24,659	2,838	—	251	—	2,569	—	768	50	972	2,106
1875	4,914	6,025	3,943	4,140	—	—	1,906	†	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	—	1,313	751	1,245	3,909

### \* Emigration discontinued.

† Emigration discontinued in April 1874.

## RAILWAYS.

65

No. 56.—LENGTH of LINE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA on the 31st of December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch) }	Miles. 1,129	Miles. *1,553	Miles. 1,383	Miles. 1,353	Miles. 113	Miles. 158	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504
Eastern Bengal -	110	113	113	-	43	43	42	158	158	158
Sind +	-	-	-	109	109	246	246	234	455	539
Punjab †	-	-	246	246	63	63	674	674	667	684
Great Indian Peninsula	-	-	862	875	875	1,269	1,285	1,278	1,278	1,278
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India }‡	815	815	305	305	305	310	340	389	406	408
Madras -	645	645	678	678	707	783	832	858	858	857
South Indian : †	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Southern of India -	127	144	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
Carnatic -	-	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South-eastern §	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	28	28	28
Nulhatte	27	27	-	-	-	8	8	8	8	8
Khuranguttee -	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	281	380
Patree branch of Bombay and Baroda line	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22
Holkar -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	57
Wards Valley -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18
Nizam's -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	121
Tirhoot -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	118
Punjab Northern -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	44
Muttra and Hafires -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*62	30
<b>TOTAL.</b> -	3,567	3,935	4,015	4,285	4,832	5,077	5,382	5,700	6,190	6,407

\* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867.  
 § Purchased by the Government 1st April 1868.  
 \*\* Temporary line.

† Amalgamated 1st July 1870.  
 ‡ Closed temporarily in December 1874.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 57.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in India during each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

RAILWAY	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
<b>East India (including)</b>	Miles.									
Jubbulpore branch) {	1,129	1,260	1,346	1,354	1,354	1,358	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364
Eastern Bengal -	110	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Orissa and Rohilkund -	-	28	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Sind -	108	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
Punjab -	255	245	246	246	246	246	246	246	246	246
Delhi -	-	94	53	195	647	660	670	683	683	683
Great Indian Peninsula	769	847	872	872	1,160	1,295	1,270	1,278	1,278	1,288
Bombay, Baroda, and	305	305	305	305	310	323	374	404	408	408
Central India -	638	645	636	689	711	825	833	851	857	857
South Indian:										
Great Southern or	102	135	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
India -	Carnatic -	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Calcutta and South	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
eastern -	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Nutapice -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Khamgon -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ornaravitee -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajpootana -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Patree -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holkar -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warda Valley -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nisam's -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firhook -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab Northern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>3,473</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>3,982</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>4,377</b>	<b>5,015</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>5,548</b>	<b>5,935</b>	<b>6,363</b>

\* The Jubbulpore branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1857.

† 18 miles open for half the year, and 132 for about three months of 1874.

‡ 32 miles open for nine months in 1873.

**RAILWAYS.**

67

No. 58.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	Years ended 30th June					Years ended 31st December				
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian: Main line	4,166,036	4,498,611	4,835,829	4,986,788	5,138,608	5,210,908	5,503,809	5,803,942	5,792,052	6,039,029
" Jubnulpur line	—	1,190,260	1,240,888	1,601,053	2,161,723	2,281,184	2,471,714	2,591,177	2,64,095	2,710,286
Eastern Bengal	1,178,988	95,535	245,594	1,295,982	1,594,007	1,876,880	1,542,781	1,631,025	1,537,499	2,382,837
Oude and Rohilkund	—	142,448	143,235	144,003	385,262	387,894	649,864	1,510,676	1,594,880	—
Sind	—	—	—	612,610	689,350	1,971,409	1,981,676	+2,016,118	+2,120,756	+2,268,107
Punjab	—	622,316	618,809	138,068	468,887	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	—	—	3,070,613	3,697,739	3,247,171	3,328,024	3,468,604	3,326,316	3,130,094
Great Indian Peninsula	2,892,108	1,652,762	1,683,488	1,740,361	2,456,348	2,605,760	2,934,669	3,143,780	3,737,096	4,034,829
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,564,175	1,912,146	2,036,982	2,081,588	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,280	2,748,589	2,772,864	2,735,577
Madras	—	1,778,740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Southern of India	401,306	439,160	564,637	820,341	783,755	813,895	1,026,541	1,401,316	1,517,544	1,566,738
Carnatic	—	*	*	*	*	79,772	91,005	91,161	102,086	—
<b>STATE.</b>										
Central and South-Eastern	387,096	389,146	*	*	287,477	346,947	340,082	353,823	455,218	480,264
Nudhade	—	*	*	*	72,940	72,927	63,542	77,864	69,870	81,065
Khangraon	—	—	—	—	10,581	19,068	11,770	8,327	8,463	8,463
Orissa	—	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	44,362	44,966	65,690
Bapootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	685,559	986,863	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	132,398	—
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,963	13,380	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76,668	265,227	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403	14,403	—
Punjab, Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175
<b>Total</b>	12,939,158	13,746,356	15,068,502	15,981,633	18,324,839	18,870,526	20,382,823	22,257,498	24,280,469	28,779,487
Season Ticket Holders not included above-	2,487	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,856	14,684	17,420	17,489

\* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 59.—NUMBER of TONS of Goods and MINERALS CONVERTED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June					YEARS ended 31st December				
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian: Main line	Tons. 759,626	Tons. 867,401	Tons. 970,171	Tons. 1,205,730	Tons. 1,170,687	Tons. 1,035,783	Tons. 1,113,056	Tons. 1,031,620	Tons. 1,034,046	Tons. 1,032,623
Jubbulpore Line	—	—	*—	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	128,604	128,603
Eastern Bengal	106,923	134,554	+110,032	178,457	191,189	177,322	224,150	241,805	240,087	237,073
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	18,412	30,478	27,357	47,682	73,849	118,819	208,004	207,076
Sind	—	—	165,904	110,153	88,223	88,223	88,223	88,223	88,223	88,223
Punjab	—	—	64,023	65,340	74,684	280,780	243,095	198,454	1492,008	1423,560
Delhi	—	—	*—	8,373	8,373	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula	1,117,417	1,046,765	882,108	920,506	972,579	1,062,918	698,683	683,983	892,335	944,585
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	164,801	199,368	172,074	177,271	261,160	298,318	1973,403	485,806	267,522	394,495
Madras	—	—	356,211	375,193	389,800	423,752	344,119	316,307	363,346	370,586
South Indian: Great Southern of India	60,650	70,283	*—	59,080	64,587	71,419	91,785	98,346	105,063	114,127
Carnatic	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South-eastern	9,340	9,763	*	*	*	22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	32,574
Nulkattee	—	*	—	—	—	9,752	8,388	56,923	11,807	12,867
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	11,463	24,116	15,908	17,347	24,279
Comarwuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,889	30,383	26,646	32,409
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162,170
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68,112
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,328
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,464
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,560
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,882,523	2,967,062	2,846,389	3,341,908	3,432,269	3,368,107	3,403,264	4,084,748	4,086,624	4,088,649
Number of Live Stock	505,021	483,901	557,815	454,002	420,057	467,360	462,184	448,867	474,437	505,921

\* Not stated.

† Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes.

‡ Including Indus Flotilla.

§ April to December only.

RAILWAYS.

69

No. 60.—GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June					YEARS ended 31st December				
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	1,920,308	2,187,134	2,065,902	2,146,672	2,461,913	2,631,469	2,822,928	2,487,013	2,973,114	3,187,645
" Jubulpur line	—	—	**	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037
Eastern Bengal	124,892	140,387	148,684	166,487	168,388	175,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	385,931
Orissa and Rohilkund	—	*2,650	29,288	24,860	21,391	24,683	26,614	42,276	112,390	200,402
Sind	—	53,166	111,292	111,552	218,213	161,608	{			275,122
Punjab	—	90,269	91,846	96,600	102,824	96,968	+520,455	+448,711	+496,590	+596,964
Delhi	—	—	**	8,778	16,059	129,061				
Great Indian Peninsula	1,430,726	1,417,160	1,379,686	1,480,639	1,445,443	1,669,947	1,865,879	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	432,996	433,725	412,459	419,714	441,831	468,098	501,792	517,354	512,398	537,020
Madras	—	498,787	465,596	515,008	566,142	562,630	468,213	549,126	568,852	541,429
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	37,880	55,352	63,445	73,380	70,966	70,962	71,845	74,003	102,018	{ 91,187
Carmatio	—	**	**	4,388	4,349	3,518	3,560	3,478	4,084	103,363
States.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	11,911	**	**	**	45,505	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207
Nudistee	—	**	**	—	9,136	8,460	8,628	7,758	15,644	8,445
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663
Comrawntee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	61,697
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$10,519
Warda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,674
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,514
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,637,285</b>	<b>4,876,112</b>	<b>4,881,905</b>	<b>5,320,723</b>	<b>5,708,383</b>	<b>6,213,865</b>	<b>6,146,180</b>	<b>6,351,917</b>	<b>6,742,790</b>	<b>7,809,987</b>

\* For nine weeks only.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ April to December only.

§ For 11 months only.

\*\* Not stated.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 61.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June				YEARS ended 31st December				
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>									
East Indian : Main line	£ 833,423	£ 984,441	£ 1,063,845	£ 932,051	£ 1,085,593	£ 1,089,459	£ 981,125	£ 1,004,893	£ 989,496
" Jubulpur line	-	-	**	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386
Eastern Bengal	-	68,358	72,620	75,294	80,598	99,187	111,950	104,063	100,081
Oude and Rohilkund	-	1,160	21,851	20,517	17,443	17,805	17,754	28,992	160,959
Sind	-	-	88,136	87,854	118,020	{ 118,020	{ 1417,950	{ 1401,183	{ 1,125,723
Punjab	-	54,874	71,314	71,955	78,390	+386,665	+484,208	+480,798	+983,054
Delhi	-	-	**	15,888	23,002	80,294	-	-	107,326
Great Indian Peninsula	-	747,288	784,115	870,793	914,761	987,427	1,032,650	1,169,911	1,102,934
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	-	254,320	309,647	279,695	272,495	335,207	288,526	298,481	318,548
Madras	-	-	189,115	204,929	217,235	284,924	276,618	281,517	279,878
South Indian : Great Southern of India	-	18,098	26,113	30,795	33,601	44,443	42,646	39,966	380,184
Carnatic	-	**	**	4,184	3,910	3,987	2,311	2,315	414,204
<b>STATE.</b>									
Calcutta and South-eastern	12,658	**	**	18,539	10,778	7,880	7,650	7,630	7,145
Nulhatice	-	**	**	6,802	5,045	4,907	4,521	4,325	5,245
Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,901	616	6138
Ornarravuttee	-	-	-	-	-	-	605	1,138	2,002
Belgaumans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,545	2,453
Holkar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111,946
Wards Valley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80,586
Nizam's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,967
Tirhoot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,941
Punjab Northern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,985
<b>Total</b>	-	2,225,995	2,657,812	2,731,273	2,808,088	3,367,261	3,459,270	3,482,394	3,567,721
									3,764,311

\* For nine weeks only.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ April to December only.

\*\* Not stated.

§ For 11 months only.

**RAILWAYS.**

71

No. 62.—NET EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December				
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
GUARANTEED.									
East Indian : Mainline	£ 1,080,885	£ 1,172,688	£ 1,002,047	£ 1,217,621	£ 1,440,521	£ 1,552,010	£ 1,582,185	£ 1,662,988	£ 2,061,922
" Jubulpore line	—	—	*	20,325	— 8,949	17,617	181,111	76,650	154,956
Eastern Bengal	£ 57,786	£ 71,988	£ 76,064	£ 91,148	£ 88,739	£ 78,905	£ 89,577	£ 89,562	£ 77,732
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	£ 1,500	£ 7,987	£ 4,343	£ 3,988	£ 6,978	£ 163,908	£ 167,721
Sind	—	—	£ 22,156	£ 28,598	£ 79,715	£ 32,588	£ 7,980	£ 15,384	£ 71,820
Punjab	—	—	£ 20,532	£ 24,645	£ 24,444	— 8,219	£ 14,503	£ 78,940	£ 275,894
Delhi	—	—	*	— 6,610	— 6,903	48,767	— 6,767	— 187,225	199,621
Great Indian Peninsula	£ 658,458	£ 633,045	£ 508,907	£ 565,278	£ 461,016	£ 627,817	£ 686,968	£ 613,883	£ 620,483
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	£ 175,776	£ 124,078	£ 132,811	£ 147,219	£ 106,624	£ 194,572	£ 202,511	£ 207,500	£ 205,895
Madras	—	—	£ 261,087	£ 287,773	£ 331,918	£ 286,018	£ 287,808	£ 271,947	£ 191,805
South Indian :									
Great Southern of India	£ 19,862	£ 30,240	£ 32,850	£ 39,779	£ 25,643	£ 38,816	£ 31,977	£ 32,222	£ 61,304
Carnatic	—	*	*	*	204	889	— 449	1,240	1,163
States.								1,707	{ 35,814
Calcutta and South-eastern	— 1,547	*	*	*	— 3,024	— 3,573	— 803	286	761
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	1,883	3,415	4,421	3,247	2,419
Khangraon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	622
Ornarravitee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	945	973
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>£ 2,811,240</b>	<b>£ 2,857,860</b>	<b>£ 2,100,123</b>	<b>£ 2,612,885</b>	<b>£ 2,506,211</b>	<b>£ 2,846,604</b>	<b>£ 2,696,366</b>	<b>£ 2,696,223</b>	<b>£ 3,185,069</b>
									<b>£ 3,647,988</b>

\* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 63.—PER-CENTAGE of Gross EXPENSES to Gross RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June					YEARS ended 31st December				
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	£ 45·71	£ 46·63	£ 45·35	£ 41·78	£ 42·23	£ 41·23	£ 37·53	£ 36·31	£ 38·37	
" Jubulpoor line	—	—	76·17	108·14	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·93	58·00	
Eastern Bengal	—	48·70	48·84	45·23	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26
Oude and Rohilkund	—	48·60	72·90	82·13	81·73	71·61	68·67	72·91	64·41	69·71
Sind	—	80·09	78·07	63·46	79·88					
Punjab	—	60·78	77·64	74·48	76·23	109·60	76·21	84·16	71·84	60·45
Delhi	—	—	* 175·30	142·87	62·21					
Great Indian Peninsula	—	53·33	63·11	61·80	66·79	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	69·17
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	—	59·12	71·39	67·79	64·92	75·96	60·54	59·96	59·23	52·12
Madras	—	43·16	43·92	42·18	41·49	49·16	53·05	51·26	52·19	56·90
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	—	47·59	45·36	48·63	45·79	63·41	60·09	65·17	56·45	49·70
Carnatic	—	*	*	*	95·35	80·63	112·76	64·91	66·56	57·68
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	112·01	*	*	165·11	145·55	105·93	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34
Nilhattee	*	*	*	83·61	69·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·28
Khangason	—	—	—	—	—	—	88·98	45·34	88·69	81·15
Omrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	46·00	63·90	115·01	134·71
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80·65	63·67
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19	85·75
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·83	107·22
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07	113·90
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73·66
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56·44
AVERAGE for all Lines	40·06	52·05	56·53	52·77	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·83	53·76	40·19
										50·79

\* Not stated.

### RAILWAYS.

No. 64.—WITHDRAWALS out of CAPITAL for EXPENDITURE on each GUARANTEED RAILWAY, and CAPITAL OUTLAY (whether from ORDINARY or EXTRAORDINARY FUNDS, or from CONTRIBUTIONS by NATIVE CHIEFS, &c.) on each STATE RAILWAY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.	Up to the 30th of April 1866. (11 months.)	YEARS ended 31st March						Total to the 31st of March 1875.
		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
East Indian: Main line	22,460,466	£ 1,761,811	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	* 88,947	158,429 } } 4,133 }	* 16,683 * 103,764
" Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	840,341	148,465	52,115	542,686	61,871	64,734
Eastern Bengal	-	288,455	348,792	240,318	148,401	83,619	44,552	3,073,424
Oude and Rohilkund	-	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,382,240	828,407	5,151,774
Sind †	-	-	2,426,034	129,602	132,845	* -42,458	168,086	
Punjab	-	-	2,387,680	145,958	90,883	28,698	224,558	* -8,470 * 2,659
Delhi	-	-	888,885	1,288,202	1,123,168	774,479	514,252	10,252,509
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,651	1,688,059	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,086	1,385,861	759,151	* -384,707 * 22,908,486
Bombay, Berar, and Central India	6,906,080	654,422	273,370	189,511	88,973	73,948	201,323	97,387 * -8,478 7,784,605
Medas	-	-	7,773,205	388,257	579,174	366,098	387,131	* -91,900 10,069,018
South Indian: Great Southern of India	1,060,423	176,266	112,280	67,402	-	86,735	184,856	* -163,987 286,729
Carucatic	-	-	-	-	-	62,944	15,977	12,976 73,402 } 641,988 2,667,387
TOTAL GUARANTEED	60,372,861	7,215,460	7,098,658	4,480,927	4,748,851	\$,776,270	805,860	953,968 470,870 22,414,292
Calcutta and South- eastern	509,684	82,913	21,183	971		Purchased by the State. ‡		

\* Transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, £13,971/-, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 64—continued.

STATE RAILWAYS.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March						Total to the 31st of March 1876.
		1867. (11 mth.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
Caleutta and South- eastern. . . . .	—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Nurnattee . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Bengal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indus Valley . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behiootana lines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar { . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia } . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neemuch } . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khangson . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Omnrwuttee . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wurda Valley . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpoor and Chuttees- kin. { . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Garvar I . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moradabaud, Deobund, } . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
and Roorkee } . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's ** . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mayore } . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irra- waddy Valley } . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campooche branch } . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirthot . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL STATE . . . . .	—	—	—	857	60,695	1,884,498	717,582	1,748,007
TOTAL CAPITAL OUT- LAYS ON RAILWAYS } . . . . .	60,372,361	7,215,460	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867
IN INDIA . . . . .								

\* These amounts represent the total Expenditure, Ordinary and Extraordinary, previous to 1870-71, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shown in the Accounts.

\*\* The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of Indiā.

The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

\*\*\* The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses. The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

† The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c., exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

‡ The money for this line is provided by the Government of Indiā.

§ The money for this line is provided for survey and preliminary expenses.

|| The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

||| The money for this line is provided for survey and preliminary expenses.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 65.—Number of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the undermentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Killed.	Injured.																		
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian.	34	48	67	96	94	171	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82
Eastern Bengal.	-	8	-	5	3	19	7	6	3	6	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9
Oude and Rohilkund.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	-	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	17
Sind.	-	-	7	8	2	5	-	4	-	3	-	3	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	25
Punjab.	-	-	6	4	3	1	2	1	3	1	8	1	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	15
Delhi.	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Indian Peninsula.*	53	34	65	65	45	55	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85
Bombay, Baroda, & Central India†.	22	27	28	26	18	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14
Madras.	-	-	7	3	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	14	15	16	15	16	15	4	17	14
South Indian.	-	-	1	6	-	2	8	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1
Great Southern of India.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carnatic.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATES.																				
Golconda and South-eastern Nizam's.	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1
Nizam's.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Beypootana.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	9	4
Holkar.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2
Tirhoot.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab Northern.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Total.	-	-	188	181	188	208	192	274	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	231	278
																				287

\* Includes Wards Valley, Nizam's, Khangason, and Oonrauttee State Railways.

† Includes Dubbo Branch Railway.



**IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each mentioned Years.**

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March									PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.			
Imperial.	Pro-vincial.	Imperial.	Pro-vincial.	Imperial.	Pro-vincial.	Imperial.	Pro-vincial.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure, not separately classed.	
—	—	639,939	—	648,598	—	706,330	—	{ Inspector General of Military Works.	
197,059	—	99,090	—	92,695	—	97,971	—	Central India.	
84,679	—	77,377	—	82,929	—	91,058	—	Rajpootana.	
39,158	—	54,903	—	64,153	—	73,871	—	Hyderabad.	
8,413	—	9,051	—	8,510	—	11,375	—	Coorg.	
9,746	—	7,441	—	7,782	—	9,747	—	Port Blair.	
397,705	289,528	197,601	352,504	165,203	497,350	228,180 8,012	* * *	Bengal. Assam	
354,166	225,600	182,865	182,500	173,924	187,428	194,081	*	North-west Provinces.	
46,520	58,080	48,523	67,673	1,200	63,760	2,238	*	Oudh.	
344,260	280,757	125,502	198,815	146,209	152,065	138,328	*	Punjab.	
110,444	109,806	44,826	115,082	59,000	104,591	48,937	*	Central Provinces.	
63,035	104,541	68,272	128,881	71,100	141,916	56,074	*	British Burma.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.	
242,797	88,858	346,919	230,904	300,167	266,656	333,380	*	Madras.	
404,397	280,401	536,271	303,213	407,916	390,574	404,530	*	Bombay.	
97,401	—	87,161	—	128,555	—	100,120	—	{ Expenditure in England, not separately classed.	
2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	—	£ TOTAL.	

\* The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 67.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY PUBLIC  
of the under-  
[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
		Imperial.				
<b>ORDINARY.</b>						
Military Buildings and Roads :		£	£	£	£	£
New - - - - -	834,070	1,328,728	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,245,614	791,287
Repairs - - - - -	246,766	206,278	233,989	249,387	203,705	201,710
Civil Buildings :						
New - - - - -	609,772	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,386	413,086
Repairs - - - - -	130,578	108,697	109,984	118,286	103,896	101,717
Irrigation Works :						
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	*	*	14,712	4,165	4,006	3,249
New - - - - -						
Repairs - - - - -						
Communications :						
New - - - - -						
Repairs - - - - -	New -	1,177,385	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328
Miscellaneous Improvements:	Repairs -	685,614	644,626	723,780	761,393	705,614
New - - - - -						620,276
Repairs - - - - -						697,919
Coal Explorations :						
New - - - - -						
Repairs - - - - -						
Grants in aid of Local Funds - -	110,000	—	111,410	—	—	37,516
Barrack Furniture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure - - - - -	989,860	813,527	1,069,293	1,263,637	1,117,999	1,079,357
In England :						
Stores - - - - -	—	66,338	76,045	143,160	236,399	‡
C. E. College § - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses - - - - -	—	797	4,943	7,170	619	550
TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways) - - - - -	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967
Railways :						
Supervision and Cost of Land - -	225,572	259,474	156,526	260,823	91,390	82,953
Loss by Exchange - - - - -	50,806	111,681	101,877	20,733	205,469	171,465
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts - - - - -	67,043	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,847,064	1,834,811
State (ordinary) - - - - -	—	—	—	29,957	12,853	13,465
TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY - -	343,121	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDI- TURE - - - - -	5,127,746	6,197,648	7,421,692	8,284,517	6,891,341	6,048,661

\* £3,302 in 1865-6 and £3,394 in 1866-7, included under Railway Supervision.

† The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

PUBLIC WORKS.

79

WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.	
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.			
Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	ORDINARY.	
747,094	—	591,503	—	512,068	—	500,942	—	Military Buildings and Roads:	
281,327	—	258,888	—	251,196	—	327,050	—	New.	
192,416	336,531	156,940	423,112	104,846	599,741	108,803	†	Repairs.	
21,948	103,826	22,888	113,005	24,528	134,190	25,589	†	Civil Buildings:	
1,218	—	964	—	715	—	529	—	New.	
125,426	2,766	236,482	—	171,963	1	205,071	†	Repairs.	
817,078	4,023	337,752	—	352,087	—	373,103	†	Irrigation Works:	
85,337	257,991	22,977	269,362	31,278	283,581	40,925	†	{ State outlay on guaranteed and aided.	
31,971	344,890	41,178	268,807	31,580	199,877	33,359	†	New.	
47,822	25,830	99,133	30,724	24,715	27,127	8,880	†	Repairs.	
264	10,944	812	3,743	110	5,580	158	†	Communications:	
—	—	8,737	—	11,479	—	7,515	—	New.	
—	—	21	—	49	—	—	—	Repairs.	
—	—	—	112,600	—	122,682	—	†	Coal Explorations:	
—	—	79,616	—	61,026	—	65,991	—	New.	
610,472	330,770	646,215	354,219	684,752	452,611	720,074	†	Repairs.	
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Grants in aid of Local Funds.	
43,430	—	23,018	—	39,769	—	26,665	—	Barrack Furniture.	
—	—	—	—	52,086	—	44,527	—	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.	
3,977	—	3,647	—	2,844	—	6,049	—	In England:	
2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	†	Stores.	
66,163	—	161,056	—	152,438	—	55,394	—	C. E. College.	
52,953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	
1,723,918	—	2,110,501	—	1,437,352	—	1,244,562	—	Minor Expenses.	
8,227	—	22,004	—	72,824	—	183,883	—	{ TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.	
1,850,561	—	2,298,561	—	1,062,614	—	1,483,839	—	{ TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.	
4,810,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,988,069	†	{ TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.	

‡ Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.  
{ Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 67 (*continued*).—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY each of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
		Imperial.				
ORDINARY (brought forward)	£ 5,127,746	£ 6,127,648	£ 7,421,692	£ 8,284,317	£ 6,891,341	£ 6,048,661
EXTRAORDINARY.						
Irrigation:						
Bengal	—	—	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683
N.W. Provinces	—	—	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975
Oudh	—	—	—	6,981	9,306	8,980
Punjab	—	—	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,683
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	81,819	122,869	117,661	62,642
Bombay	—	—	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525
Outlay in England	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund	—	—	382,613	349,388	401,383	—
State Railways:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	—	584,540	£ -13,049	9,589
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	363	2,046
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	594	17,001	143,254	295,283
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,232
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	1,247
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	12,590
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE	—	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810
TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE	£ 5,127,746	£ 6,127,648	£ 8,024,154	£ 9,654,930	£ 9,490,955	£ 7,210,471

\* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

81

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.	
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.			
Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,988,069	—	ORDINARY (brought forward).	
								EXTRAORDINARY.	
								Irrigation :	
333,498	—	447,419	—	512,609	—	469,364	—	Bengal.	
141,293	—	194,017	—	434,219	—	428,300	—	N.W. Provinces.	
8,449	—	*-33,666	—	—	—	—	—	Oudh.	
310,545	—	49,015	—	138,810	—	213,167	—	Punjab.	
1,743	—	11,689	—	5,284	—	—	—	Rajpootana.	
76,752	—	21,283	—	58,962	—	72,582	—	Madras.	
111,574	—	81,287	—	48,587	—	51,929	—	Bombay.	
—	—	†-104	—	211	—	49	—	Outlay in England	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay Special Fund.	
‡-8,077	—	‡-7,483	—	‡-13,147	—	76,647	—	State Railways :	
2,860	—	10,774	—	30,487	—	386,689	—	{ Calcutta and South-eastern.	
30,000	—	—	—	‡-46	—	‡-2,637	—	Northern Bengal.	
265,376	—	368,643	—	282,478	—	345,814	—	Nulhattee.	
45,844	—	206,362	—	653,949	—	737,822	—	Punjab Northern.	
191,443	—	409,592	—	670,462	—	756,403	—	Indus Valley.	
30,445	—	13,089	—	126,843	—	212,549	—	Rajpootana.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	9,284	—	Neemuch.	
23,737	—	186,328	—	298,997	—	256,480	—	Sindia.	
3,358	—	100,560	—	30,565	—	101,628	—	Holkar.	
14,487	—	15,874	—	8,660	—	58	—	Wurda Valley.	
—	—	—	—	97,987	—	—	—	Hoobles and Carwar.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	79,229	—	Tirhoot.	
39,147	—	110,450	—	168,010	—	154,214	—	Irrawaddy Valley.	
1,628,474	—	2,184,569	—	3,553,307	—	4,240,571	—	Unappropriated Stores.	
5,938,315	1,417,571	7,008,371	1,574,572	7,573,862	1,804,340	8,237,640		{ TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.	
								{ TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.	

<sup>1</sup> Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.

‡ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

|| The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

No. 68.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA, 1865–66 to 1874–75.

## TELEGRAPHHS.

YEARS ended	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH. Wire.	Line.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES (including Ceylon).			RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
			Paid.	Private.	State.	Free.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Total.	Construc- tion.	Working.
30th April 1866	Miles. 15,369	Miles. 13,767	172	*	*	*	*	*	114,548	118,297	163,392
30th April 1867 (11 months)	15,568	13,784	159	239,422	29,444	*	*	*	106,754	212,167	186,535
1868	18,007	13,886 <sup>1</sup>	178	269,638	41,506	8,199	54,689	373,532	114,490	175,918	232,538
1869	18,597	14,422 <sup>2</sup>	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	433,552	120,987	208,024	284,652
1870	18,275	14,215	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	543,457	191,879	104,042	274,091
1st March 1871	181,578	14,016	205	639,755	87,806	3,873	47,999	629,233	186,983	68,929	242,808
1872	188,503	15,386 <sup>1</sup>	189	600,635	64,905	3,769	43,939	702,706	153,962	191,763	238,997
1873	180,681	15,705	203	635,729	68,859	5,008	36,945	726,341	168,316	158,875	254,610
1874	82,556	15,980	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,808	738,048	196,820	68,344	325,711
1875	33,798	16,649	225	758,860	78,551	{ 7,365 }    404	{ 38,531 }	883,727	203,581	71,908	286,823
											188,751

• Information is wanting to complete the statement for these years.

† Including £10,457, the value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865–66, on which the expenditure for each year is not traceable.

§ According to the Finance Account.

|| Free Press messages delivered to Government Functionaries.

Note.—Figures for the Ceylon Telegraph are included from 1867–8.

POST OFFICE.

83

No. 69.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
30 April	1866	1,538	401*	24,197	46,998	60,913,136	564,289 426,209
	1867 (11 months)	1,738	689*	20,875	47,929	59,849,215	623,717 426,029
	1868	2,205	823*	21,280	49,671	69,154,847	639,703 504,540
	1869	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483 674,639
	1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796 768,657
	1871	2,736	1,608	24,890	52,264	85,689,823	908,375 717,015
	1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800 716,225
	1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	877,047 704,193
	1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	876,845 725,357
	1875	3,408	3,936	26,942	55,899	116,119,231	719,587 729,191

Note.—The Revenue and Expenditure as shown above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

\* Previously to 1869-70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they show the number actually open.

No. 70.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Bengal	- -	12,822,512	12,141,451	14,055,099	15,511,595	17,700,240	19,853,527	20,597,781	21,682,544	28,634,924 28,287,785
Madras	- -	9,922,613	9,793,993	11,067,237	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,923,227	14,700,246	16,615,201 18,891,669
Bombay	- -	14,551,527	12,638,185	15,324,399	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248 20,232,051
N. W. Provinces	-	15,597,096	14,456,870	15,916,362	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369 17,745,099
Punjab	- -	7,514,746	8,668,497	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	18,464,040 18,020,432
British Burma	-	504,642	477,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,481	800,148	881,417	1,338,710 1,276,665
Central Provinces	- -	1,877,923	2,039,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,887,714	3,915,892	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017
Sind	- -	†	†	†	†	2,183,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092 3,571,420
Oudh	- -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014 3,017,980
Rajpootana	- -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,294,097	2,249,540 2,732,389
Assam	- -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	2,016,754
<b>TOTAL for INDIA</b>		<b>60,913,136</b>	<b>59,849,215</b>	<b>69,154,847</b>	<b>75,987,617</b>	<b>84,534,578</b>	<b>85,689,823</b>	<b>89,561,685</b>	<b>93,157,314</b>	<b>109,235,503</b>
										<b>116,119,231</b>

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.

‡ Included under North-West Provinces.

§ Included under Bengal.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 71.—Number of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the Post Offices in  
BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended  Ed or A.D.)	LETTERS.			NEWSPAPERS.*			PARCELS.			PACKETS.			TOTAL.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Recd- ered.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Post-post Packets.	Total.	
1866	33,820,089	19,904,301	1,072,964	54,797,304	4,708,813	426,787	5,124,600	421,823	157,360	579,073	153,687	268,472	402,159
(1867 (11months))	33,170,996	19,783,769	1,067,283	54,067,020	4,442,927	382,179	4,825,396	411,988	151,157	562,925	151,809	272,165	403,974
1868	-	33,971,111	22,321,703	1,268,441	62,667,245	5,083,370	377,740	5,411,110	453,927	167,499	140,524	375,433	525,056
1869	-	48,921,864	24,612,666	1,556,702	68,891,232	5,379,728	588,862	5,773,595	653,728	165,480	698,906	180,312	448,982
1870	-	46,786,618	26,164,924	1,487,816	76,987,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	543,680
1871	-	48,452,285	27,324,923	1,585,956	77,303,074	6,186,907	379,116	6,595,523	409,514	194,983	694,937	351,259	795,980
31 March													1,127,189
1872	-	50,532,310	28,420,046	1,080,392	80,686,643	6,403,496	346,024	6,890,120	407,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,053,925
1873	-	52,080,853	29,205,283	1,841,152	88,127,088	7,432,335	395,757	7,928,092	451,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,203,706
1874	-	60,337,551	29,968,258	2,880,919	98,451,638	Not separately shown.	8,752,260	Not separately shown.	875,312	Not separately shown.	1,936,363	109,235,563	109,235,563
1875	-	70,679,171	31,331,458	2,442,447	104,383,076	"	9,385,536	"	722,462	"	1,608,107	116,119,231	116,119,231

\* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1st October 1871 was at the close of 1871-72, 450 ; at the close of 1872-73, 478 ; at the close of 1873-74, 542 ; and at the close of 1874-75, 610.

No. 72.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
LETTERS.										
Bengal - - -	11,386,491	10,901,583	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	20,003,744	25,867,425
Madras - - -	8,722,036	8,843,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932
Bombay - - -	13,299,827	11,559,757	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,878,064	17,117,582	18,845,470
N.W. Provinces -	14,805,071	13,209,957	14,674,008	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,948	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,836,878	16,099,941
Punjab - - -	6,710,654	7,828,838	9,244,063	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,488,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051
British Burma -	378,225	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841
Central Provinces -	*	1,468,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,844,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,483,876	4,830,880
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,051,187	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,688,594
Total Letters -	54,797,304	54,057,020	62,567,255	68,891,232	76,987,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal - - -	1,227,962	1,049,979	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441
Madras - - -	1,010,109	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,358	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564
Bombay - - -	1,095,212	956,697	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691
N.W. Provinces -	1,028,453	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006
Punjab - - -	657,451	687,397	757,079	748,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,683	1,121,331	1,174,465
British Burma -	115,413	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,684	172,890	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420
Central Provinces -	*	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	285,507	318,297	353,063	381,504
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	77,570	109,083	135,233
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	277,400
Total Newspapers	5,134,600	4,825,396	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.

‡ Included under N.W. Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.

§ Included under Bengal.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 72 (*continued*).—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March							
		1867. (11months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
PARCELS.									
Bengal - - -	128,082	111,212	181,643	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,833	163,914	168,293
Madras - - -	106,879	107,948	118,174	115,297	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	96,784
Bombay - - -	108,075	85,396	106,886	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,688	67,403	78,161
N.W. Provinces -	153,281	132,649	147,726	150,784	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798
Punjab - - -	81,841	89,876	109,456	128,422	116,871	127,410	89,847	98,065	66,064
British Burma -	5,985	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,602	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177
Central Provinces -	*	29,981	30,687	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,860	22,969
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	21,766	23,188	17,200
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	10,104	19,318
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	18,771
Total Parcels -	579,073	562,825	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312
PACKETS.									
Bengal - - -	79,977	79,877	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743
Madras - - -	88,589	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747
Bombay - - -	53,413	36,395	51,971	79,846	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851
N. W. Provinces -	110,811	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	218,831	207,515	190,028	188,027
Punjab - - -	64,800	77,886	105,848	112,612	113,483	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501
British Burma -	10,069	10,954	18,877	17,580	18,684	25,185	28,510	34,561	30,764
Central Provinces -	*	15,590	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,887	74,537
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	18,639	17,246	22,876	20,076	37,906
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	40,322	46,819	43,122
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,789	18,765
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	31,989
Total Packets -	402,159	403,974	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,829	1,448,723	1,336,363
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets -	60,918,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,639,823	89,561,685	98,157,314	100,235,509
									116,119,231

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N. W. Provinces.

† Included under N. W. Provinces.

‡ Included under Punjab.

§ Included under Bengal.

**POST OFFICE.**

87

No. 73.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the Post Office in BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expen- diture.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage and Services Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.	
30th April 1866	£ 398,540	42,614	355,926	500,801	856,727	£ 418,863	£ 437,804	£ 62,837	7,562	7,346	£ 864,289
(1867 (11 months)	376,473	39,913	336,560	285,826	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,398	21,531	23,081	638,717
1868	413,385	36,373	377,462	250,983	608,446	475,494	192,951	98,682	31,258	29,046	639,703
1869	453,000	42,450	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	136,460	181,411	137,619	817,463
1870	487,148	44,810	392,838	288,763	681,801	559,678	131,923	166,840	146,195	208,879	827,736
31st March 1871	483,174	89,796	374,378	483,912	798,380	517,717	280,583	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,376
1872	479,348	45,972	433,876	349,557	788,383	508,769	273,604	75,893	117,987	206,456	909,890
1873	528,388	83,107	445,226	104,385	651,611	523,246	28,348	78,048	125,486	180,924	677,047
1874	538,415	85,379	452,456	105,480	557,986	542,126	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,333	678,645
1875	586,918	80,802	434,616	108,267	553,4573	557,087	87,758	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587
											720,191

*Note.—In 1866-67 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed; it was again modified in 1872-73.*

## POST OFFICE.

No. 74.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the Post Offices in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									
		1867. (11 mthas.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
R E V E N U E .											
Bengal	-	148,661	123,889	139,298	153,339	156,086	154,820	177,166	139,736	144,485	147,787
Madras	-	129,822	89,657	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,089	89,591	90,572	96,476
Bombay	-	236,308	120,470	124,258	149,377	160,568	143,833	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630
N.W. Provinces	-	197,951	125,644	118,302	131,901	125,633	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862
Punjab	-	116,385	98,266	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440
British Burma	-	11,833	9,939	10,086	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184
Central Provinces	-	*	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151
Sind	-	†	†	†	†	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971
Oudh	-	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,914	15,344	15,510	16,492
Rajpootana	-	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,231	11,083	11,599
Assam	-	§	§	§	§			§	§	§	11,988
Straits Settlements	-	16,267	14,099								
Total	-	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	8 00,987	567,239	569,419	605,580
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	-	—	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>856,727</b>	<b>602,186</b>	<b>608,445</b>	<b>686,072</b>	<b>681,601</b>	<b>798,290</b>	<b>786,371</b>	<b>551,611</b>	<b>557,866</b>	<b>594,873</b>
C H A R G E S .											
Bengal	-	65,153	62,500	79,944	92,214	108,087	* 103,592	106,895	110,220	114,908	115,086
Madras	-	68,834	67,802	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004
Bombay	-	114,924	82,411	103,748	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	108,700	105,339	106,254
N.W. Provinces	-	95,420	85,580	102,386	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411
Punjab	-	56,009	53,768	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775
British Burma	-	8,146	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563
Central Provinces	-	*	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,340	24,651
Sind	-	†	†	†	†	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,885	19,117
Oudh	-	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805
Rajpootana	-	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,936	14,067
Assam	-	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	14,681
Straits Settlements	-	2,092	1,900								
Total	-	410,578	394,966	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,384
Central Control	-	8,235	7,983	9,829	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693
<b>TOTAL CHARGES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>418,863</b>	<b>402,948</b>	<b>475,494</b>	<b>537,020</b>	<b>559,879</b>	<b>517,757</b>	<b>508,769</b>	<b>523,269</b>	<b>542,125</b>	<b>557,087</b>

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.

§ Included under Bengal.

¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000/-.

† Included under N.W. Provinces.

\*\* Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867.

¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961/-.

No. 75.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the Non-Postal BRANCHES of the Post Office in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866. (11 mts.)	YEARS ended 31st March									
		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
R E V E N U E .											
Bengal	- -	£ 1,100	£ 5,392	£ 10,309	£ 31,487	£ 27,022	£ 19,193	£ 19,447	£ 17,335	£ 10,245	£ 12,123
Madras	- -	298	154	186	157	91	71	36	1	—	—
Bombay	- -	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—
N. W. Provinces	- -	8,780	2,411	2,371	29,513	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,423
Punjab	- -	1,474	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102
British Burma	- -	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	- -	—	989	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67
Sind	- -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Oudh	- -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—
TOTAL	- -	7,562	21,581	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714
C H A R G E S .											
Bengal	- -	£ 878	£ 6,131	£ 7,931	£ 39,138	£ 92,911	£ 109,212	£ 108,526	£ 92,081	£ 91,234	£ 87,479
Madras	- -	298	154	186	157	91	71	36	1	—	—
Bombay	- -	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—
N. W. Provinces	- -	8,742	2,403	2,645	30,255	32,290	23,373	19,231	11,301	10,662	7,594
Punjab	- -	1,518	13,142	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655
British Burma	- -	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	- -	—	989	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23
Sind	- -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Oudh	- -	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	309	87	53
TOTAL	- -	7,346	23,081	29,046	137,619	208,970	199,268	206,456	180,924	183,282	172,104

## POST OFFICE.

No. 76.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAIls were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 mth.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
RAILWAYS.										
Bengal	- - -	Miles. 731	Miles. 781	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 928	Miles. 928
Madras	- - -	688	771	881	883	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044
Bombay	- - -	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,590	1,639	1,216
North-West Provinces	-	505	505	578	578	548	548	506	594	773
Punjab	- - -	342	342	342	529	553	567	567	618	618
Central Provinces	- - -	*	168	296	317	317	485	240	240	666
Sind	- - -	†	†	†	†	105	105	105	105	105
Oudh	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	78	246	292
Rajpootana	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	243
Total	- - -	8,275	8,658	8,995	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	6,139
MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &c.										
Bengal	- - -	232	232	248	308	440	363	291	228	244
Madras	- - -	670	552	492	492	371	144	138	166	230
Bombay	- - -	1,193	772	772	1,000	987	887	885	791	942
North-West Provinces	-	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	891	364
Punjab	- - -	1,416	1,788	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130
British Burma	- - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Central Provinces	- - -	*	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	228
Sind	- - -	†	†	†	†	896	892	892	892	885
Oudh	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	134	54	102
Rajpootana	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	269	192
Total	- - -	4,967	4,851	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
Bengal	- - -	10,463	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272
Madras	- - -	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,283	9,850
Bombay	- - -	10,725	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831
North-West Provinces	-	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,286	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750
Punjab	- - -	2,590	3,507	3,543	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851
British Burma	- - -	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889
Central Provinces	- - -	*	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,651	2,575
Sind	- - -	†	†	†	†	2,600	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043
Oudh	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	834	2,687	742
Rajpootana	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,527	1,572
Assam	- - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,295
Total	- - -	38,755	39,420	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875
TOTAL.										
Bengal	- - -	11,426	11,600	11,987	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,483	11,128	11,444
Madras	- - -	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,484	7,355	7,451	10,560
Bombay	- - -	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862
North-West Provinces	-	9,211	8,346	8,384	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,281	5,054	4,883
Punjab	- - -	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,658	4,451	4,471	4,590
British Burma	- - -	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889
Central Provinces	- - -	*	2,803	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,768	3,012	3,111	3,456
Sind	- - -	†	†	†	†	3,610	3,648	3,640	3,684	4,040
Oudh	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,040	1,172	1,088
Rajpootana	- - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,796	1,796
Assam	- - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,295
Total	- - -	46,997	47,929	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,087	54,617

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.  
Included under North-West Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.  
‡ Included under Bengal.

## ARMY.

No. 77.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)  
for the Year 1874-75.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
EUROPEAN ARMY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Royal Artillery	365	6,557	6,922	149	2,670	2,819	138	2,426	2,864	658	11,653	12,305
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	986	28	456	483	262	4,086	4,347
Royal Engineers	-	-	220	220	64	—	64	70	—	70	864	—
Infantry and Veteran Establishment	1,086	28,964	29,920	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,660	44,818	45,963
Staff Corps	1,141	-	18	88	140	174	14	—	—	14	59	167
General List, Cavalry	-	-	1,141	687	687	619	—	—	619	2,887	—	2,887
General List, Infantry	68	-	68	56	—	56	24	—	24	198	—	198
Unattached Officers	235	-	235	136	—	136	74	—	74	445	—	445
General Officers unemployed	11	-	11	8	—	3	4	—	4	18	—	18
Total European Army	8,386	57,069	41,028	1,629	11,768	18,282	1,198	10,855	12,053	6,086	60,227	60,313
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	-	-	—	619	619	—	—	—	—	177	—	European 1
Body Guard	-	-	—	87	87	—	—	—	—	71	71	796
Cavalry	-	-	26	12,800	12,826	7	5	8	—	—	—	European 1
Sappers and Miners	-	1	1	European 94	1,235	1,708	1,715	7	3,887	3,884	1	European 2
Infantry	-	68	48,288	1,160	48,359	40	1,439	1,439	1	625	40	168
Total Native Army	-	98	63,053	63,146	49	33,914	33,963	38	26,716	26,753	180	123,639
TOTAL EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	9,452	100,722	104,174	1,578	45,617	47,186	1,286	37,570	38,906	6,286	168,909	160,175

**ARMY.**

No. 78.—AGES of the EUROPEAN TROOPS\* serving in INDIA, and

YEARS ended 31st December.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1865	Bengal - - -	1,579	12	13,219	185	16,037	449	6,076	209
	Madras - - -	537	1	4,270	62	4,447	130	1,935	72
	Bombay - - -	506	11	3,227	104	4,305	145	1,811	77
	Total - - -	2,622	24	20,716	351	24,789	724	9,822	358
1866	Bengal - - -	1,329	6	10,107	117	15,396	321	6,045	185
	Madras - - -	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay - - -	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total - - -	2,959	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	275
1867	Bengal - - -	1,399	28	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras - - -	496	3	2,632	24	4,072	75	1,979	64
	Bombay - - -	889	7	2,660	51	3,835	65	2,065	60
	Total - - -	2,783	38	12,384	269	20,423	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal - - -	1,403	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras - - -	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay - - -	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total - - -	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,890	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal - - -	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras - - -	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay - - -	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total - - -	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal - - -	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras - - -	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay - - -	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total - - -	3,215	26	13,467	284	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal - - -	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras - - -	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay - - -	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total - - -	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal - - -	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras - - -	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay - - -	780	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total - - -	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,396	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal - - -	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	185
	Madras - - -	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay - - -	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,588	40	1,869	27
	Total - - -	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	324
1874	Bengal - - -	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras - - -	834	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay - - -	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total - - -	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	17,163	175	100,952	1,806	116,426	2,689	69,333	2,160
	Madras - - -	6,437	32	30,183	379	32,234	719	21,417	652
	Bombay - - -	6,968	48	30,339	460	29,340	511	18,024	428
	GRAND TOTAL -	30,568	255	161,504	2,645	178,000	3,819	109,774	3,240

\* Note.—The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

## ARMY.

93

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

35-39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-cent age of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	YEAR.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,150	100	371	26	39,432	981	2·488	Bengal - - -	1865
852	35	155	10	12,196	310	2·542	Madras - - -	
902	71	166	10	10,917	418	3·828	Bombay - - -	
3,904	206	693	46	62,545	1,709	2·732	Total - - -	1866
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2·122	Bengal - - -	
621	36	101	11	10,981	262	2·386	Madras - - -	
1,157	26	230	9	11,398	160	1·345	Bombay - - -	
3,891	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2·013	Total - - -	1867
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3·130	Bengal - - -	
643	26	128	7	9,840	199	2·020	Madras - - -	
719	25	128	4	9,786	212	2·166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2·724	Total - - -	1868
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2·101	Bengal - - -	
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2·430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1·650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2·088	Total - - -	1869
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,989	3·805	Total - - -	1870
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·409	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	1871
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	1872
3,823	156	553	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	184	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	1873
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1·529	Bengal - - -	
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1·955	Madras - - -	
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1·267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1·567	Total - - -	1874
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1·508	Bengal - - -	
1,888	32	478	10	11,812	155	1·313	Madras - - -	
1,803	21	251	12	9,805	101	1·030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1·389	Total - - -	Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874
28,385	1,145	4,927	317	337,216	8,192	2·430	Bengal - - -	
8,832	358	1,783	94	100,886	2,234	2·214	Madras - - -	
8,620	307	1,485	67	94,776	1,821	1·921	Bombay - - -	
45,837	1,810	8,195	478	532,878	12,247	2·299	GRAND TOTAL - - -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

## ARMY.

No. 79.—PROPORTION of STRENGTH to DEATHS of EUROPEAN TROOPS serving in INDIA, as shown in the preceding Table.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1865	Bengal - - -	'00760	'01400	'02799	'03439	'04652	'07008	'02488
	Madras - - -	'00186	'01452	'02933	'03720	'04109	'06452	'02541
	Bombay - - -	'02174	'03222	'03368	'04252	'07873	'06024	'03828
	All India - - -	'00915	'01694	'02920	'03645	'05276	'06848	'02738
1866	Bengal - - -	'00451	'01157	'02085	'03060	'04680	'06388	'02122
	Madras - - -	'00234	'01160	'02923	'03319	'05797	'10890	'02386
	Bombay - - -	'00257	'01132	'01216	'01513	'02347	'08913	'01346
	All India - - -	'00338	'01154	'02059	'02736	'04123	'06223	'02013
1867	Bengal - - -	'02001	'02698	'02780	'04153	'04004	'05142	'03130
	Madras - - -	'00606	'00948	'01842	'03234	'04044	'05469	'02020
	Bombay - - -	'00787	'01917	'01949	'02930	'03477	'03125	'01816
	All India - - -	'01365	'02173	'02457	'03738	'03903	'04806	'02724
1868	Bengal - - -	'01473	'01625	'01684	'02888	'04078	'05249	'02100
	Madras - - -	'01262	'00799	'02361	'03934	'04034	'07080	'02429
	Bombay - - -	'00669	'01509	'00973	'02315	'02980	'05557	'01650
	All India - - -	'01284	'01456	'01707	'02967	'03845	'05664	'02088
1869	Bengal - - -	'01784	'03820	'03734	'05402	'07058	'11707	'04857
	Madras - - -	'00579	'01887	'02683	'03248	'05170	'04237	'02703
	Bombay - - -	'01221	'02249	'01804	'03425	'04000	'09302	'02513
	All India - - -	'01459	'03806	'03826	'04764	'06196	'09934	'03805
1870	Bengal - - -	'00770	'01790	'01966	'03170	'04884	'08647	'02394
	Madras - - -	'01077	'01598	'02243	'03147	'05352	'02343	'02498
	Bombay - - -	'00704	'01728	'01468	'02873	'03864	'06307	'01924
	All India - - -	'00809	'01737	'01954	'03046	'04471	'06896	'02339
1871	Bengal - - -	'00873	'01232	'01478	'02466	'03902	'06510	'01890
	Madras - - -	'00487	'01293	'01982	'04130	'05037	'11026	'02421
	Bombay - - -	'00698	'00972	'01332	'02060	'04005	'03333	'01518
	All India - - -	'00779	'01180	'01538	'02709	'04100	'06850	'01909
1872	Bengal - - -	'00819	'02291	'02465	'03146	'04695	'08632	'02799
	Madras - - -	'00796	'01612	'01589	'02555	'03797	'07692	'02120
	Bombay - - -	'00658	'01612	'01884	'02905	'03684	'02985	'01996
	All India - - -	'00779	'02029	'02224	'02994	'04386	'07542	'02586
1873	Bengal - - -	'00414	'01026	'01340	'01783	'02881	'05390	'01529
	Madras - - -	—	'01047	'01755	'02283	'04992	'04490	'01955
	Bombay - - -	—	'00797	'01876	'01445	'03196	'02367	'01267
	All India - - -	'00222	'00984	'01459	'01843	'03887	'04737	'01568
1874	Bengal - - -	'00518	'01322	'01244	'01488	'02262	'03835	'01508
	Madras - - -	—	'01065	'01212	'01566	'01695	'02092	'01318
	Bombay - - -	'00841	'00606	'01113	'00920	'01612	'04781	'01030
	All India - - -	'00878	'01140	'01217	'01422	'02028	'03469	'01389
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	'01020	'01788	'02224	'03116	'04033	'06435	'02429
	Madras - - -	'00497	'01256	'02231	'03044	'04302	'05271	'02214
	Bombay - - -	'00688	'01516	'01741	'02374	'03561	'04512	'01921
	All India - - -	'00834	'01638	'02145	'02978	'03949	'05583	'02399

## ARMY.

95

No. 80.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalidated.
1865	Bengal	37,631	1,677	—	.04723
	Madras	13,059	508	—	.05669
	Bombay	11,899	373	—	.04596
	Total	62,589	2,558	1,295	.04879
1866	Bengal	35,446	1,674	—	.04723
	Madras	11,378	645	—	.05669
	Bombay	12,077	555	—	.04596
	Total	58,901	2,874	1,295	.04879
1867	Bengal	34,237	1,637	—	.04781
	Madras	10,793	586	—	.05430
	Bombay	11,866	523	—	.04408
	Total	56,896	2,746	1,145	.04626
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	.04233
	Madras	10,158	634	—	.06241
	Bombay	9,820	355	—	.03615
	Total	52,887	2,082	1,097	.04604
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	.05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	.05576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	.02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	.04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	.04963
	Madras	10,738	827	—	.07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	.03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	.06200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	.04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	.02817
	Bombay	10,888	246	—	.02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	.03881
1872	Bengal	36,889	1,481	—	.04020
	Madras	11,511	496	—	.03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	.02863
	Total	59,248	2,289	653	.03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	.04003
	Madras	11,508	409	—	.03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	.03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	.03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	.03613
	Madras	11,578	608	—	.05207
	Bombay	10,578	441	—	.04168
	Total	60,067	2,414	565	.04018
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal	356,834	15,873	—	.04448
	Madras	111,679	5,923	—	.05212
	Bombay	109,744	3,555	—	.03514
	GRAND TOTAL	578,257	25,350	9,900	.04366

No. 81.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDIENCIES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866. (11 months.)	YEARS ended 31st March						
		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Government of India	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	8,140,844	6,719,778	6,744,828	7,011,884	6,973,846	6,519,574	6,545,944	6,510,160
Madras	-	-	3,076,799	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,985,813	2,914,163	2,926,654
Bombay	-	-	2,986,270	2,643,806	2,780,767	2,980,948	2,851,092	3,122,563
Total PAYMENTS								
Total Payments in India	14,380,858	12,440,368	12,663,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,503	12,036,098	11,979,327
Payments in England	-	2,987,882	3,335,408	3,493,829	3,380,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014
GROSS EXPENDITURE	-	16,768,220	15,825,791	16,103,386	16,289,581	16,328,739	16,074,500	15,878,112
Receipts in India	-	728,340	717,468	742,712	1,101,568	1,060,423	945,685	889,340
England.	-	-	19,879	18,400	31,581	22,182	18,463	55,080
Gross Receipts	-	728,340	737,368	759,112	1,138,084	1,062,605	944,420	946,810
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	16,039,880	15,088,423	15,944,184	15,186,587	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,785,682	14,666,802
								14,517,980
								14,386,921

\* According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865-6, the Receipts in England, £41,580, are in that year exhibited in reduction of Payments in England.

No. 82.—**DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA,  
and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.**

*(See following page.)*

## ARMY.

No. 82.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
<b>IN INDIA.</b>					
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>		£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff -	-	493,152	465,831	406,502	523,250
Administrative Staff -	-	197,850	187,614	204,001	211,658
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges -	-	6,844,042	6,294,906	6,677,604	6,714,873
Commissariat Establishments -	-	3,128,962	2,565,728	2,159,190	2,363,728
Stud and Remount ditto -	-	191,362	204,985	249,765	269,246
Clothing ditto -	-	153,213	115,115	110,370	104,598
Barrack ditto -	-	333,562	317,042	360,304	379,592
Martial Law -	-	41,662	38,208	44,044	43,710
Medical Establishments -	-	443,533	393,063	441,447	465,970
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage -	-	440,774	419,859	569,374	664,797
Ecclesiastical -	-	24,033	21,270	22,495	22,385
Educational -	-	25,873	46,775	41,521	42,689
Sea Transport Charges -	-	333,176	295,638	161,191	170,302
Miscellaneous Services -	-	521,629	470,815	411,918	354,430
Volunteer Corps -	-	4,139	4,193	4,439	4,728
Total Effective -	-	18,190,062	11,841,042	11,954,165	12,340,835
					12,193,287
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Rewards -	-	18,771	18,289	17,563	14,230
Retired Officers -	-	22,780	16,868	17,678	16,128
Pensions to Officers -	-	646,585	538,634	585,429	578,952
Do. to Widows and Orphans -	-	11,043	9,107	9,886	11,062
Civil Pensions and Gratuities -	-	20,151	16,843	18,794	19,359
Europe Stores -	-	450,926	—	—	—
Total Non-effective -	-	1,170,256	899,841	640,302	639,731
Total Military Expenditure in India	-	14,360,838	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566
					12,828,750
<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>					
Stores -	-	—	556,062	752,063	872,621
Other payments:—					
Effective Services -	-	1,278,867	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,977
Non-effective Services -	-	1,109,015	1,046,845	1,136,128	1,045,417
Total Military Expenditure in England	-	2,387,882	3,885,408	3,409,829	3,280,015
					3,500,989
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> -	-	16,746,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581
					16,329,739

## ARMY.

99

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					SERVICES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
					<b>IN INDIA.</b>
					EFFECTIVE.
466,136	466,841	477,668	476,748	501,889	Army and Garrison Staff.
195,794	198,634	183,264	183,160	183,535	Administrative Staff.
6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734	6,463,506	6,495,271	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,082	2,070,271	1,970,442	Commissariat Establishments.
196,796	180,732	201,501	244,704	172,409	Stud and Remount ditto.
87,857	119,134	103,600	117,005	112,192	Clothing ditto.
327,329	336,360	247,831	244,058	207,380	Barrack ditto.
42,598	45,181	45,098	40,013	36,333	Martial Law.
437,953	421,500	419,307	420,333	437,706	Medical Establishments.
521,585	509,074	525,389	560,204	547,737	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
20,692	20,641	20,488	21,575	24,575	Ecclesiastical.
43,969	34,711	39,552	43,824	42,862	Educational.
514,023	112,828	112,814	79,670	77,555	Sea Transport Charges.
329,501	433,740	401,363	268,140	249,094	Miscellaneous Services.
7,984	6,951	10,888	11,658	13,248	Volunteer Corps.
11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,498	11,243,869	11,081,228	Total Effective.
					<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>
13,027	10,102	25,598	12,183	10,346	Rewards.
13,845	13,236	18,651	12,398	60,881	Retired Officers.
570,519	567,359	554,993	563,052	563,995	Pensions to Officers.
18,879	18,440	18,072	19,110	18,094	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
18,657	19,473	20,530	22,329	22,838	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
—	—	—	—	—	Europe Stores.
634,927	627,619	632,839	629,072	676,153	Total Non-effective.
12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,397	11,872,941	11,757,381	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>
929,782	936,780	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	Stores.
1,465,509	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	Other Payments :—
1,140,206	1,381,073	1,286,424	1,254,645	1,436,820	Effective Services.
3,525,497	3,642,014	3,525,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	Non-effective Services.
16,074,800	15,678,112	15,508,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	Total Military Expenditure in England.
					<b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>

THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

BOOK CARD  
DO NOT REMOVE

A Charge will be made  
if this card is mutilated

or not returned  
with the book

24-111624

GRADUATE LIBRARY  
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN  
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

GT-BRIT-INDI

POL

A3-N10

HA1713

G 1

GL